

# *Surgical treatment of non-erupted third molars*

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# **The points of local analgesia, at the removal of third molars**

- **Vasoconstrictor containing anaesthetic solution**
- **Anaesthetic solution with long duration**
- **Nerve block, and infiltration as well**

# Possible difficulties with local analgesia of third molars

- Inflammation
- Limited mouth opening /trismus/
- Prolonged surgical interventions











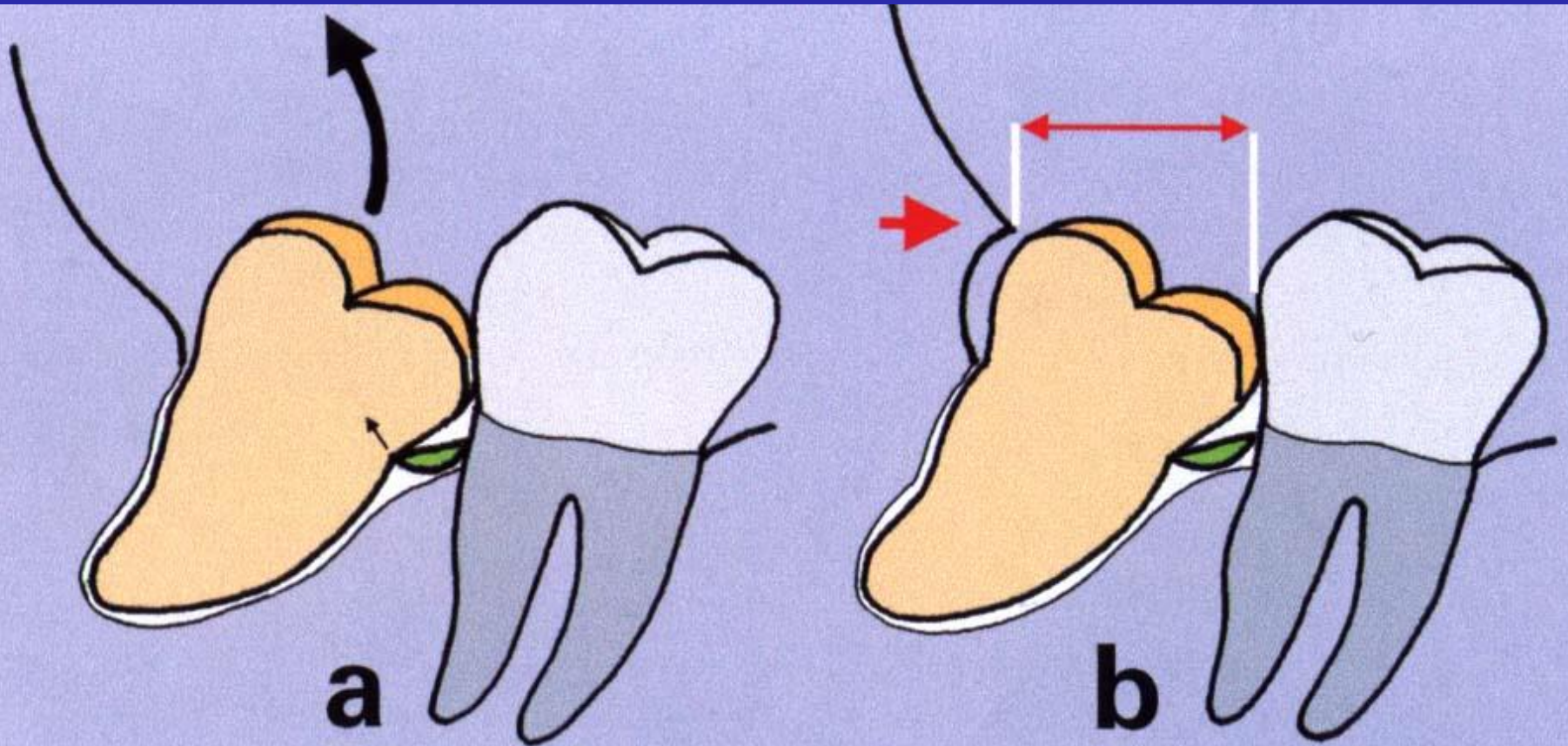








# Possible removal of mandibular third molar with elevator



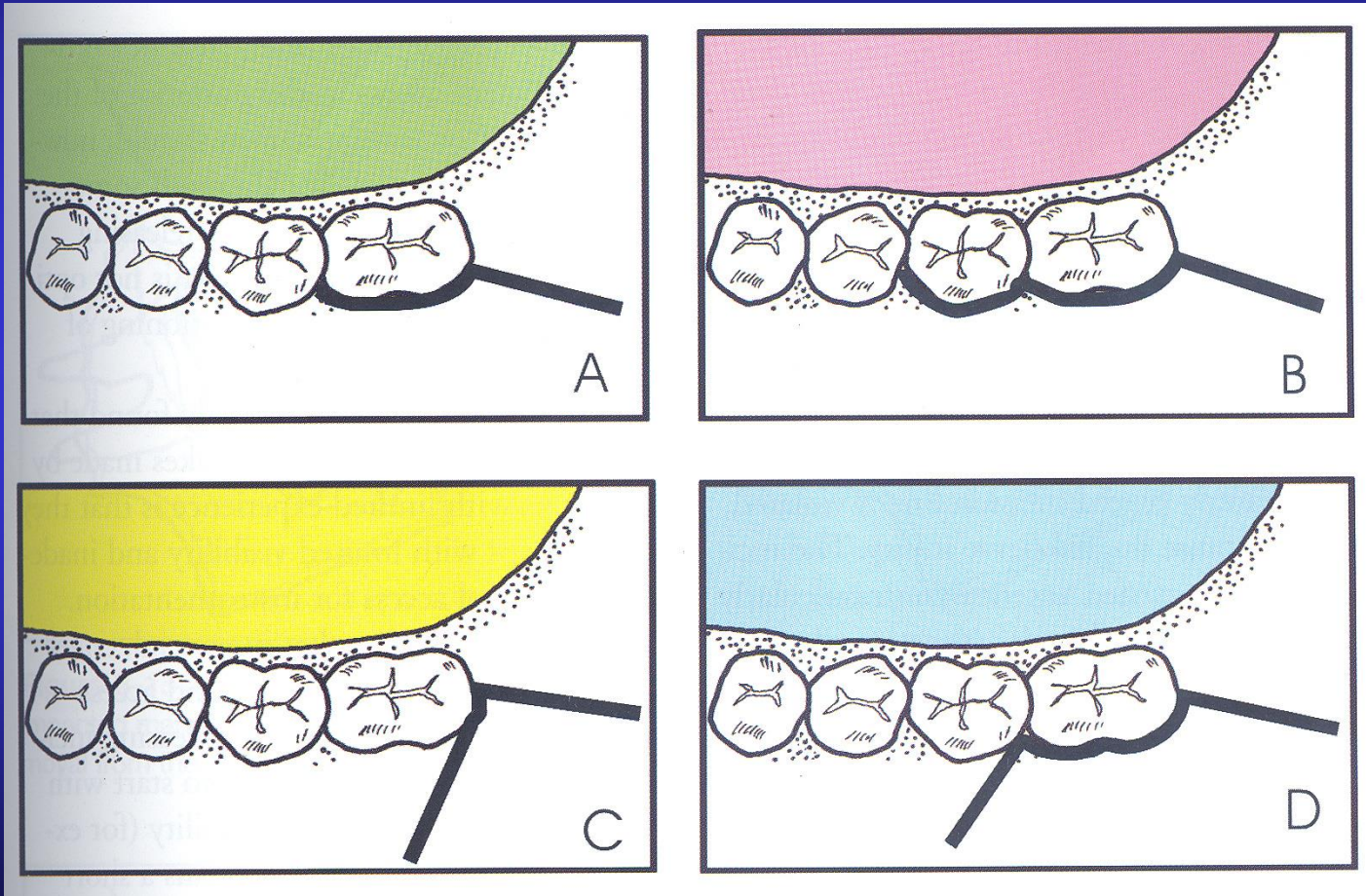


# **The usual surgical steps for removal of mandibular third molars**

- **Flap design**



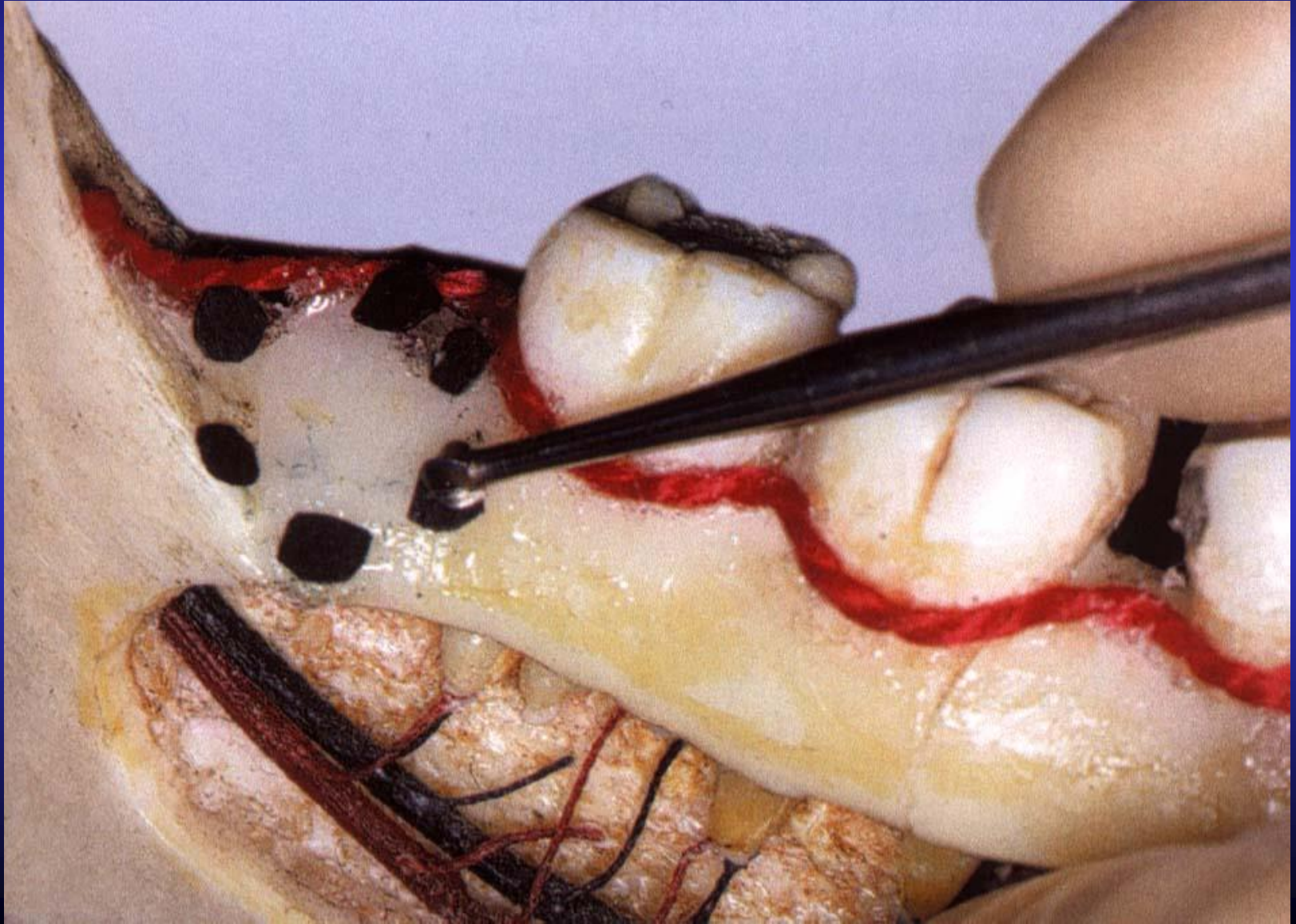
# Mucoperiosteal flap for surgical access of mandibular third molar



# **The usual surgical steps for removal of mandibular third molars**

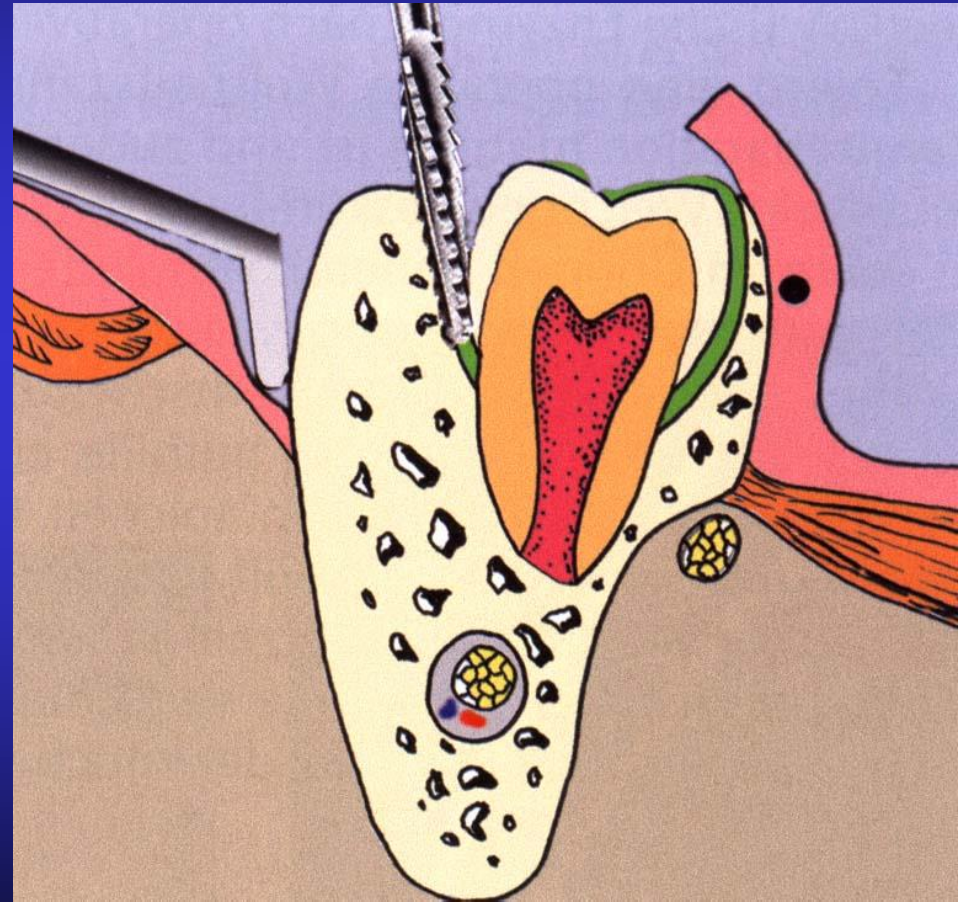
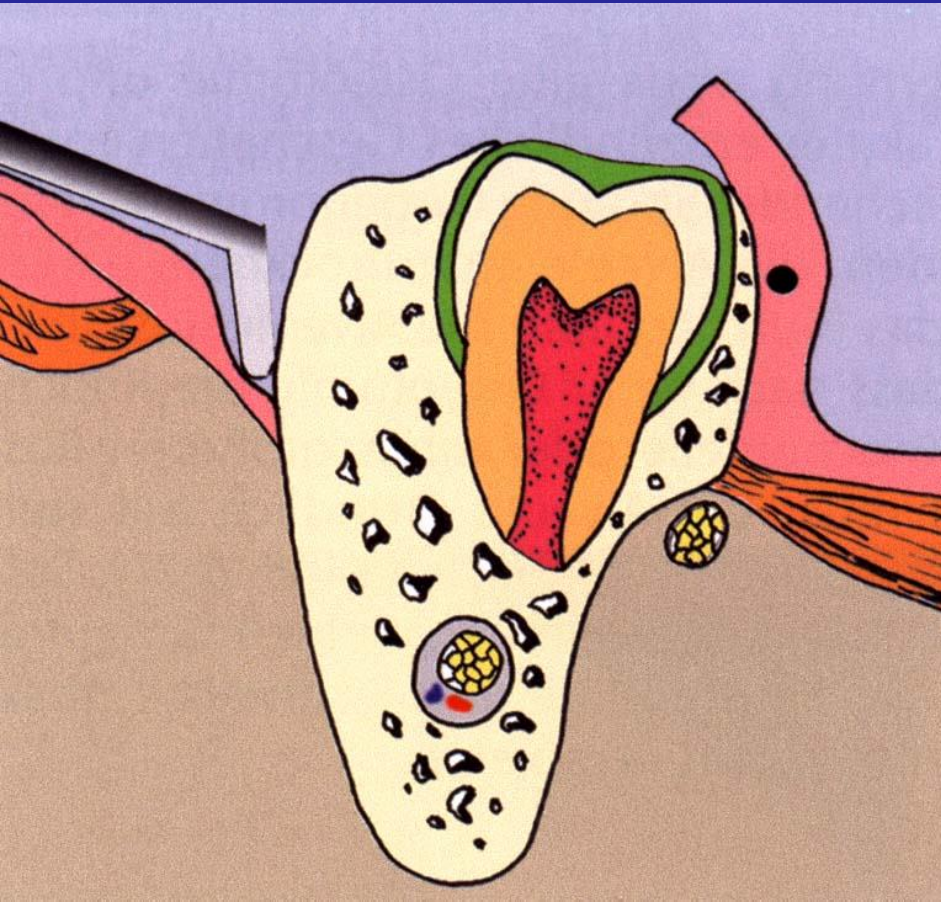
- **Flap design**
- **Liberation of the crown from the bone**

# Bone removal by round bur over the third molar



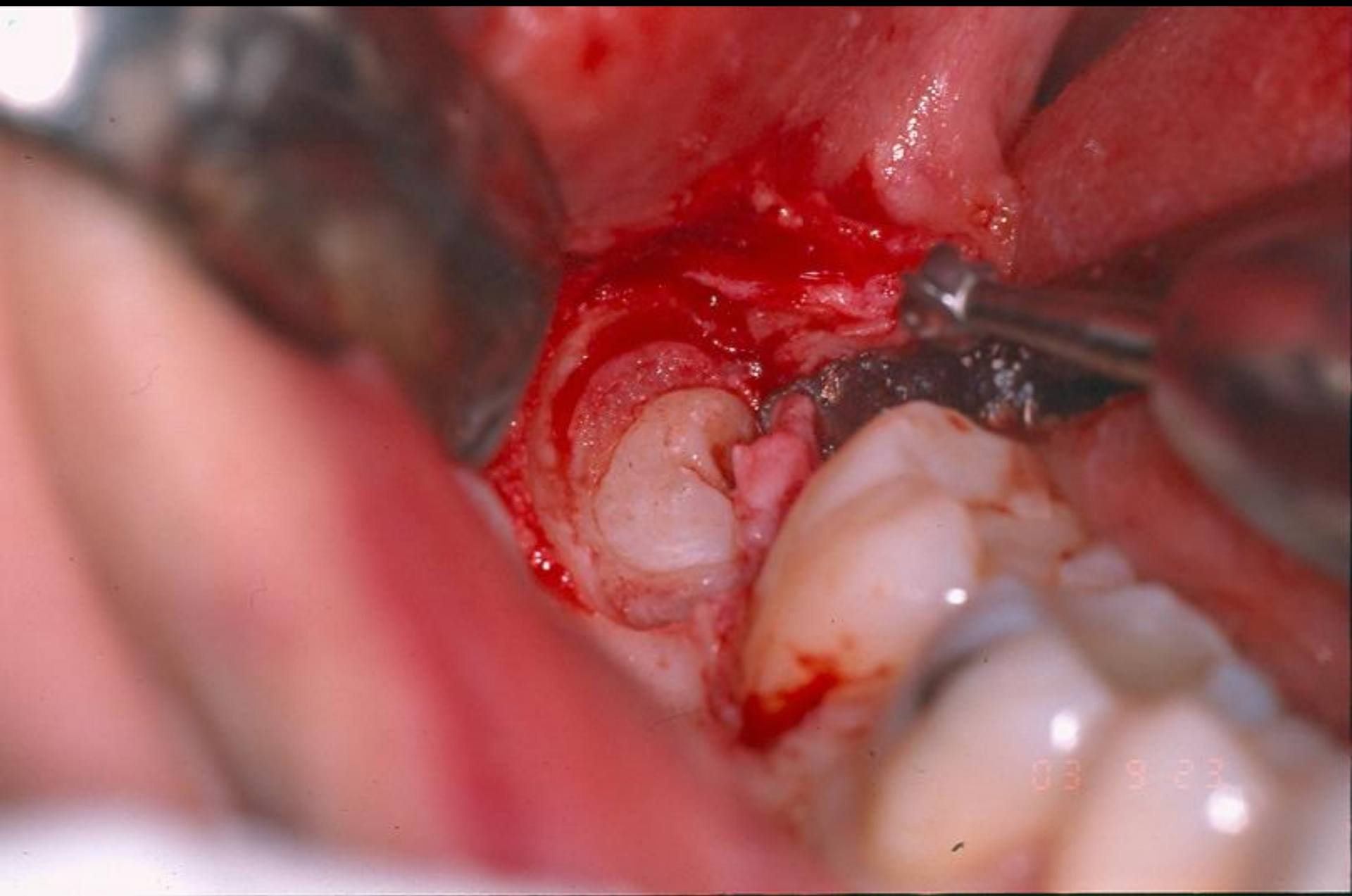


# Bone removal around the crown of third molar by fissure bur







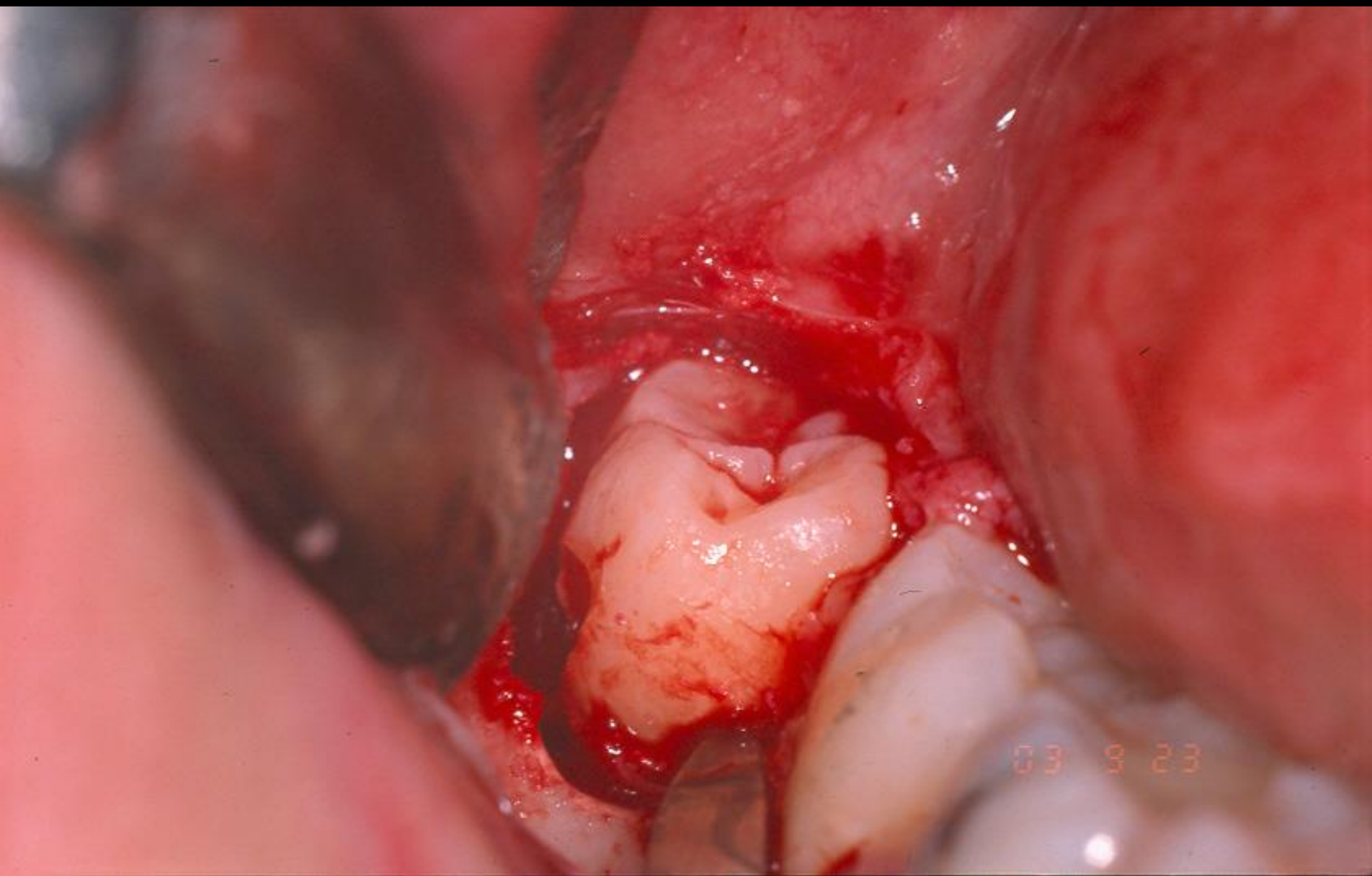


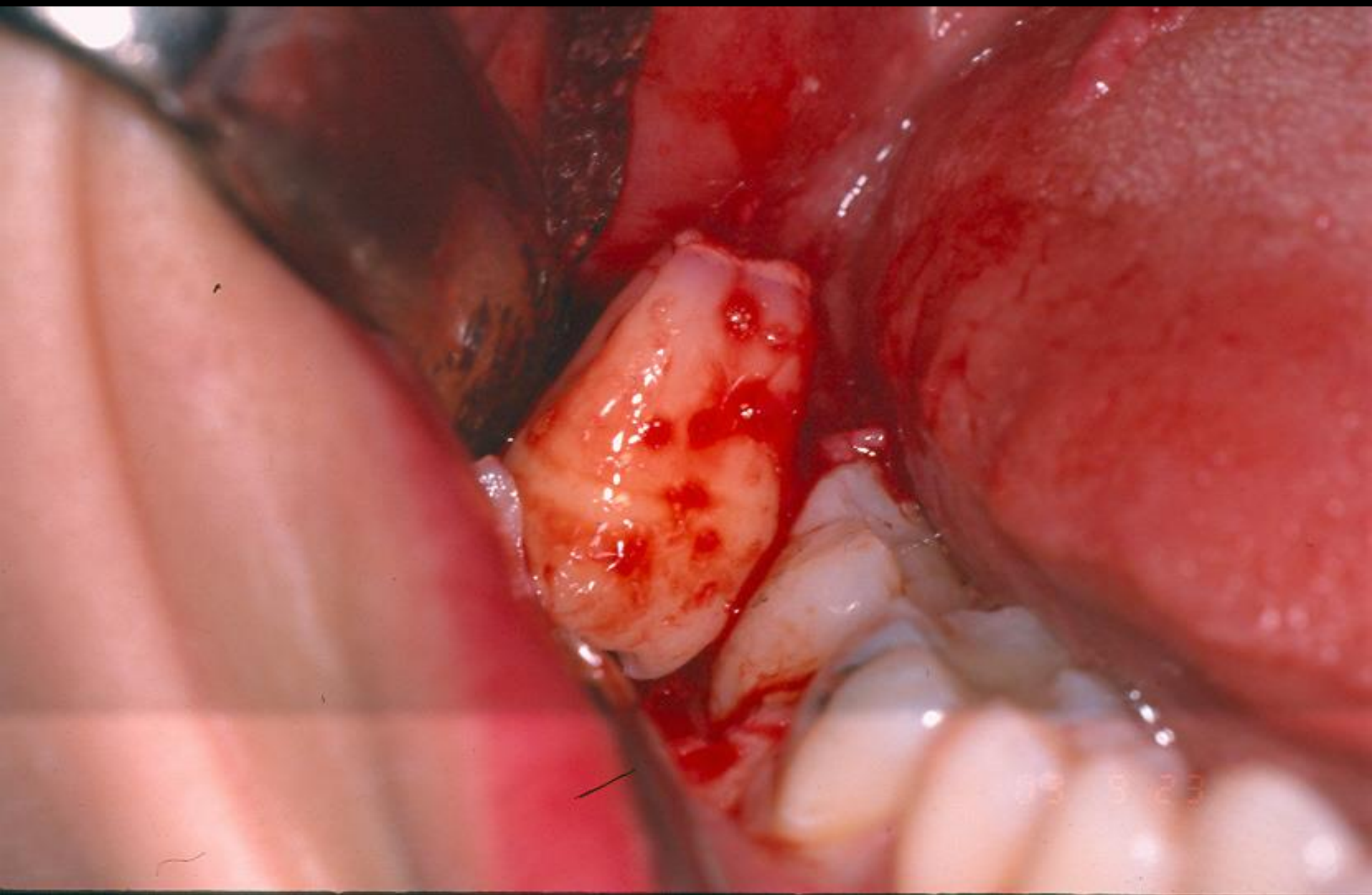
# The usual surgical steps for removal of mandibular third molars

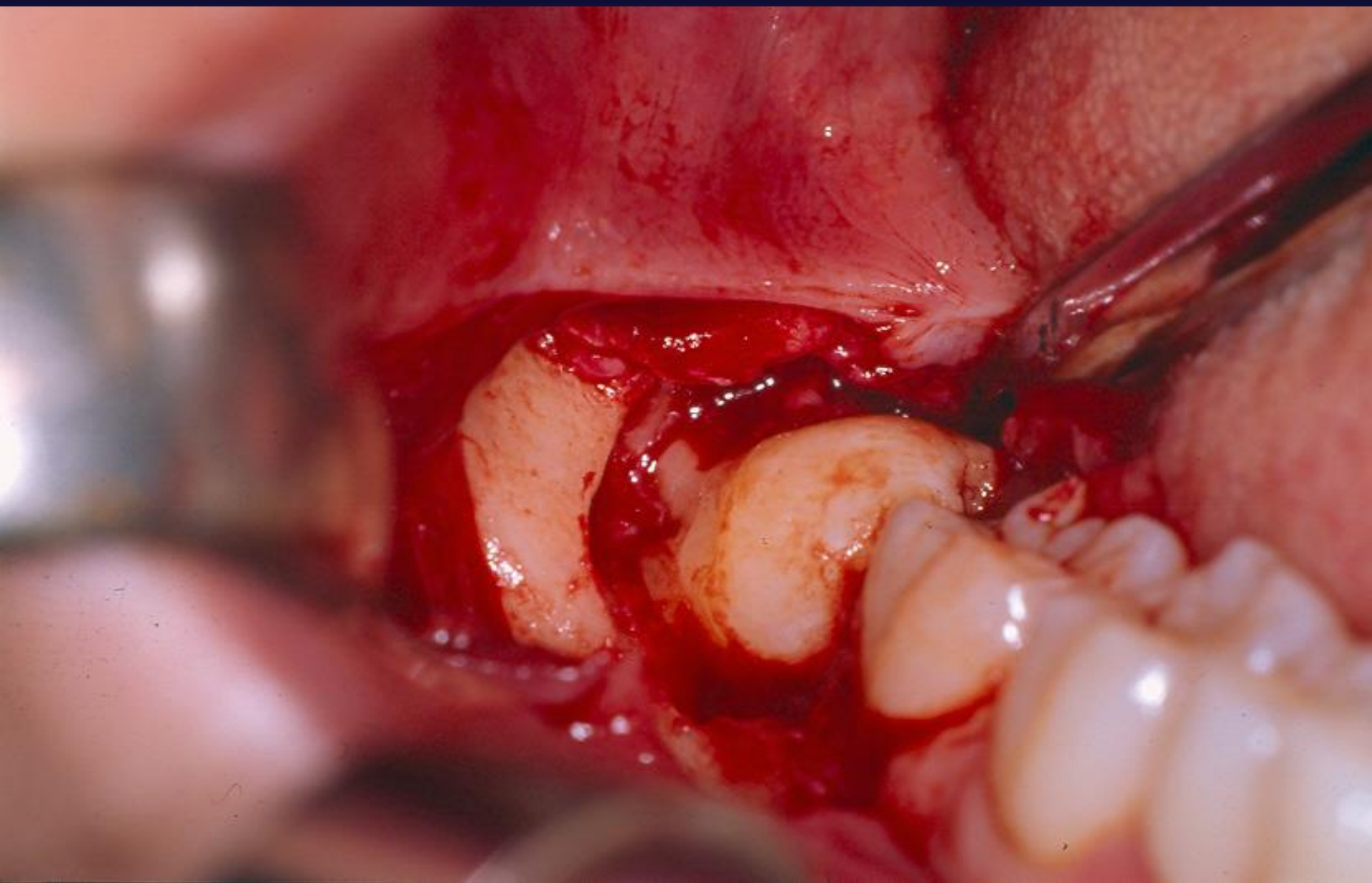
- Flap design
- Liberation of the crown from the bone
- **Tooth removal:** with forceps  
with elevator  
with dissection



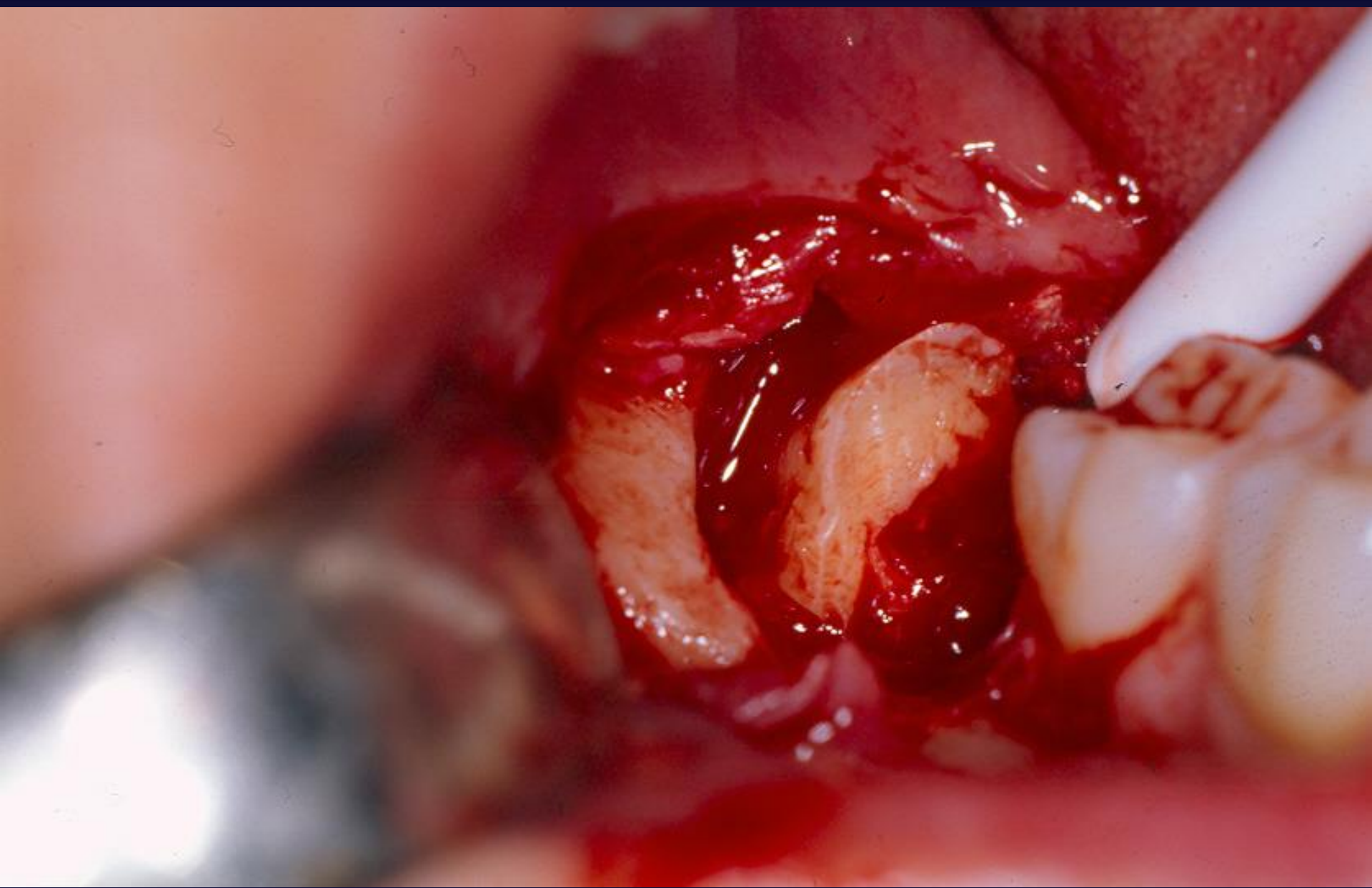




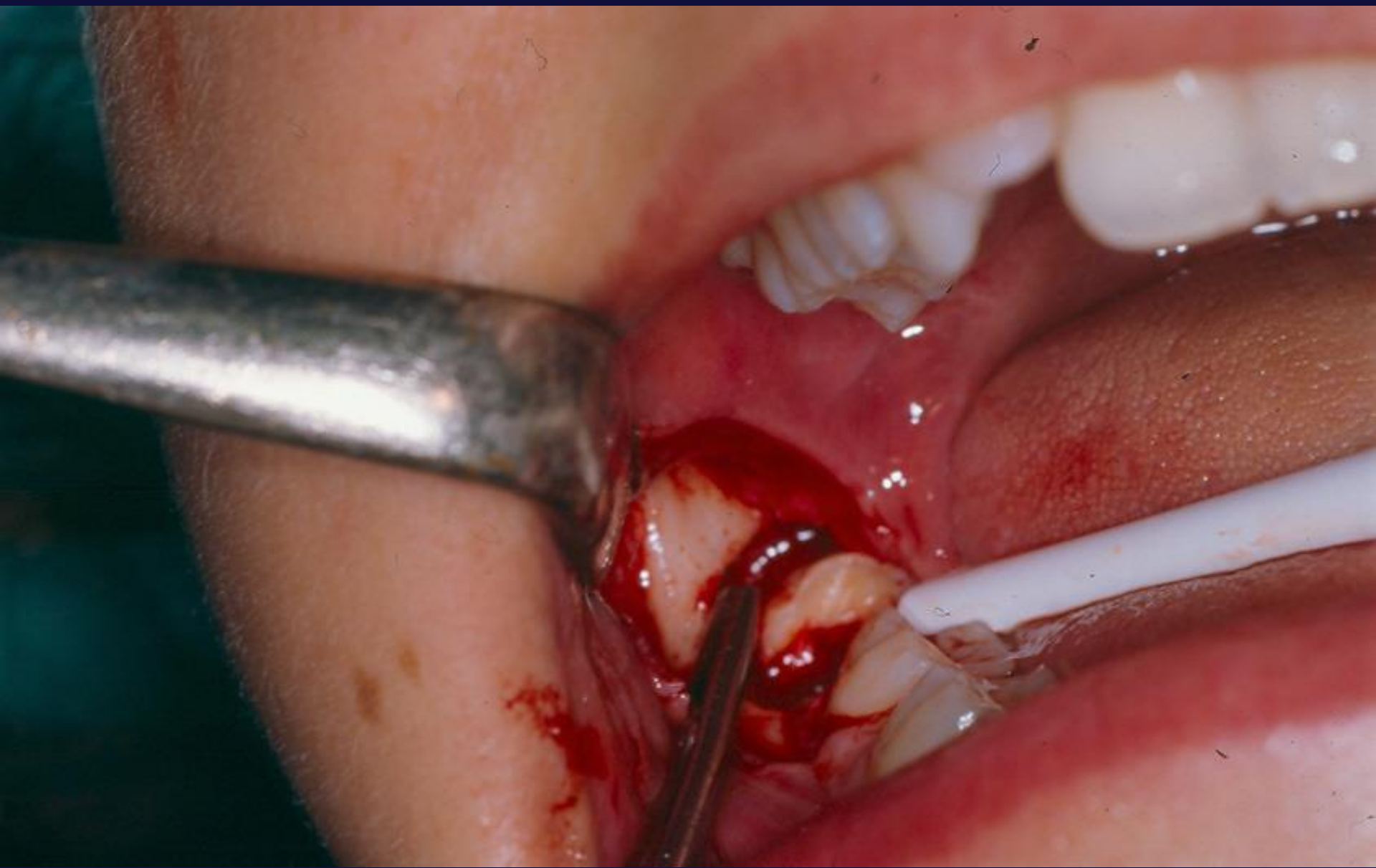










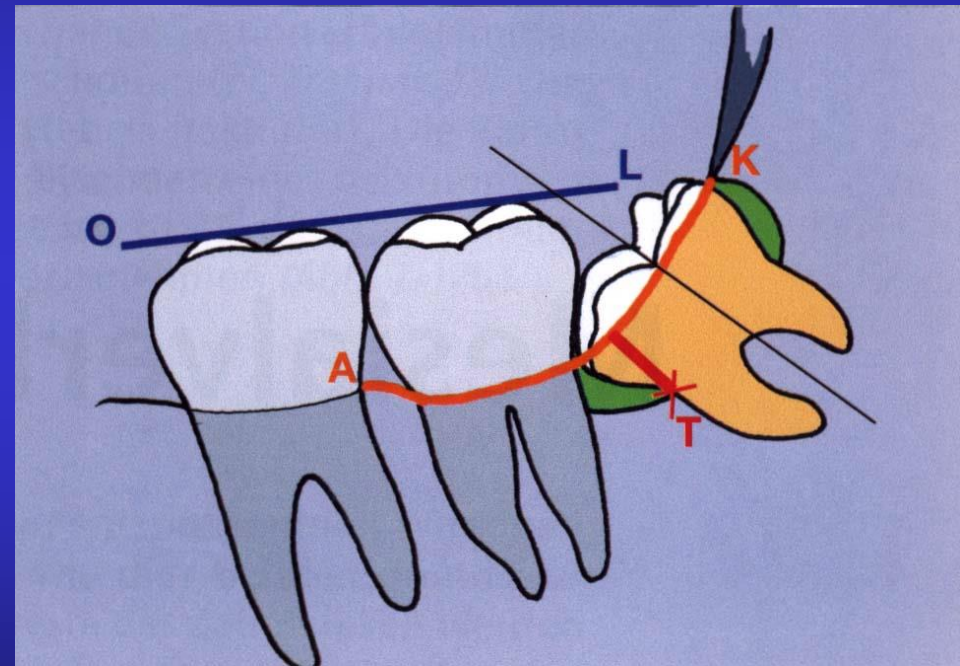
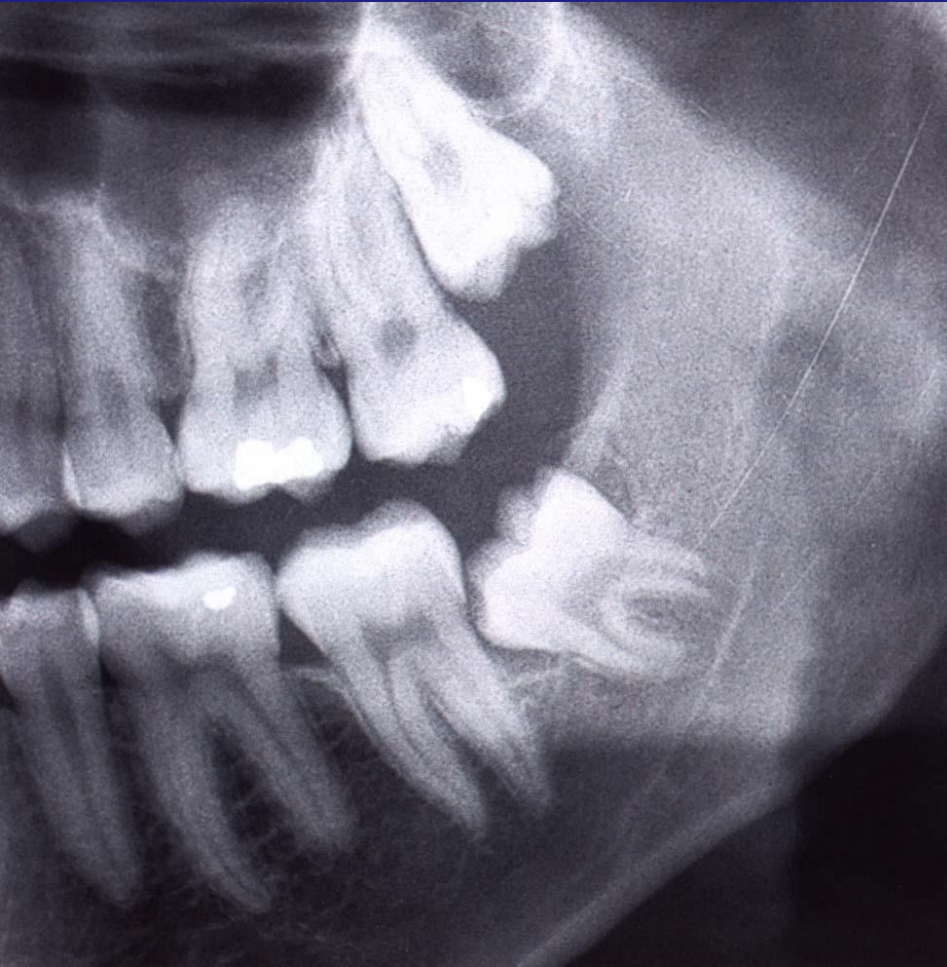




# **The surgical know-how of removal of third molars in different types of impaction**



# Schematic illustration of the evaluation of the OP pictures

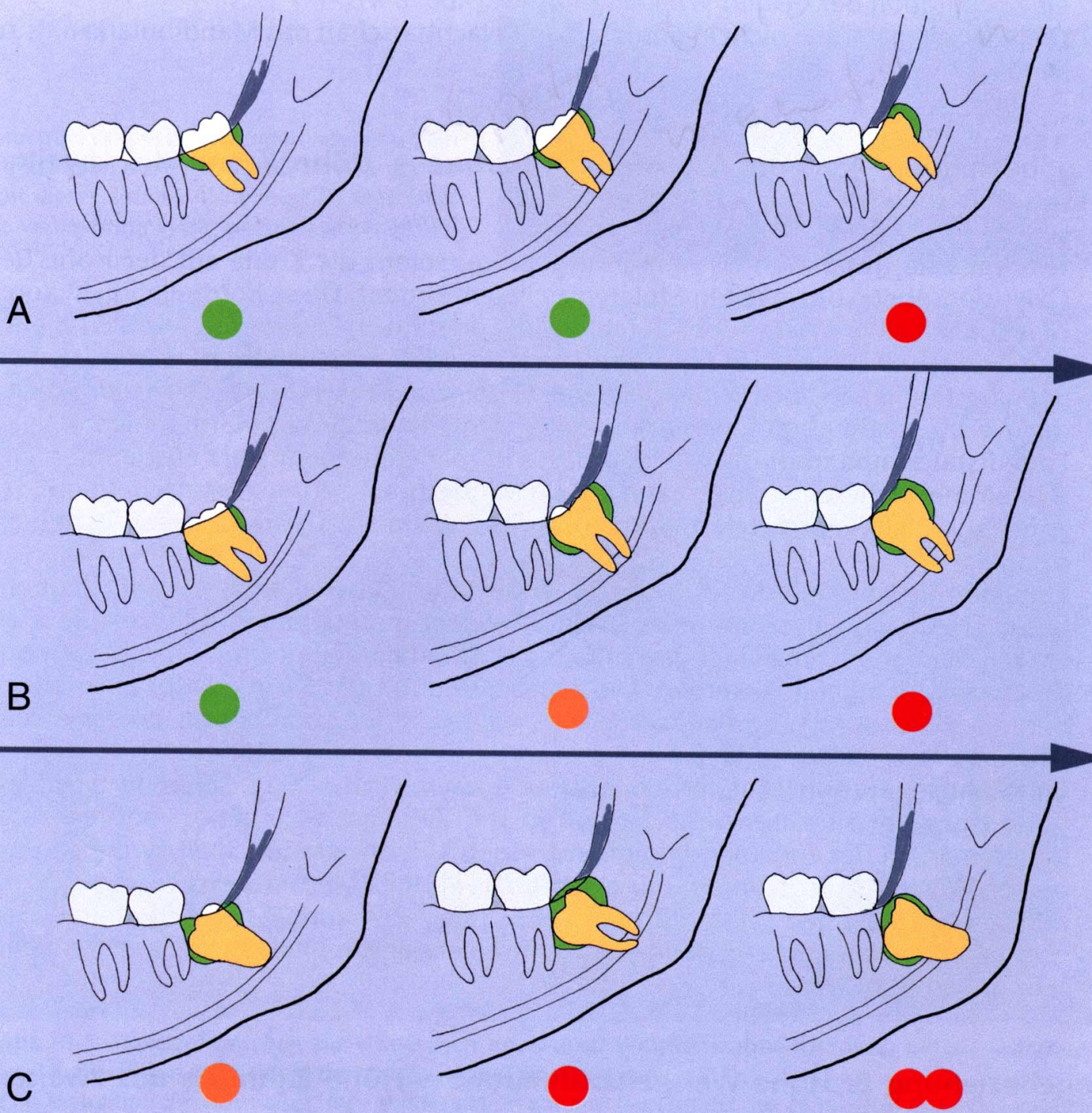


O L = occlusion line

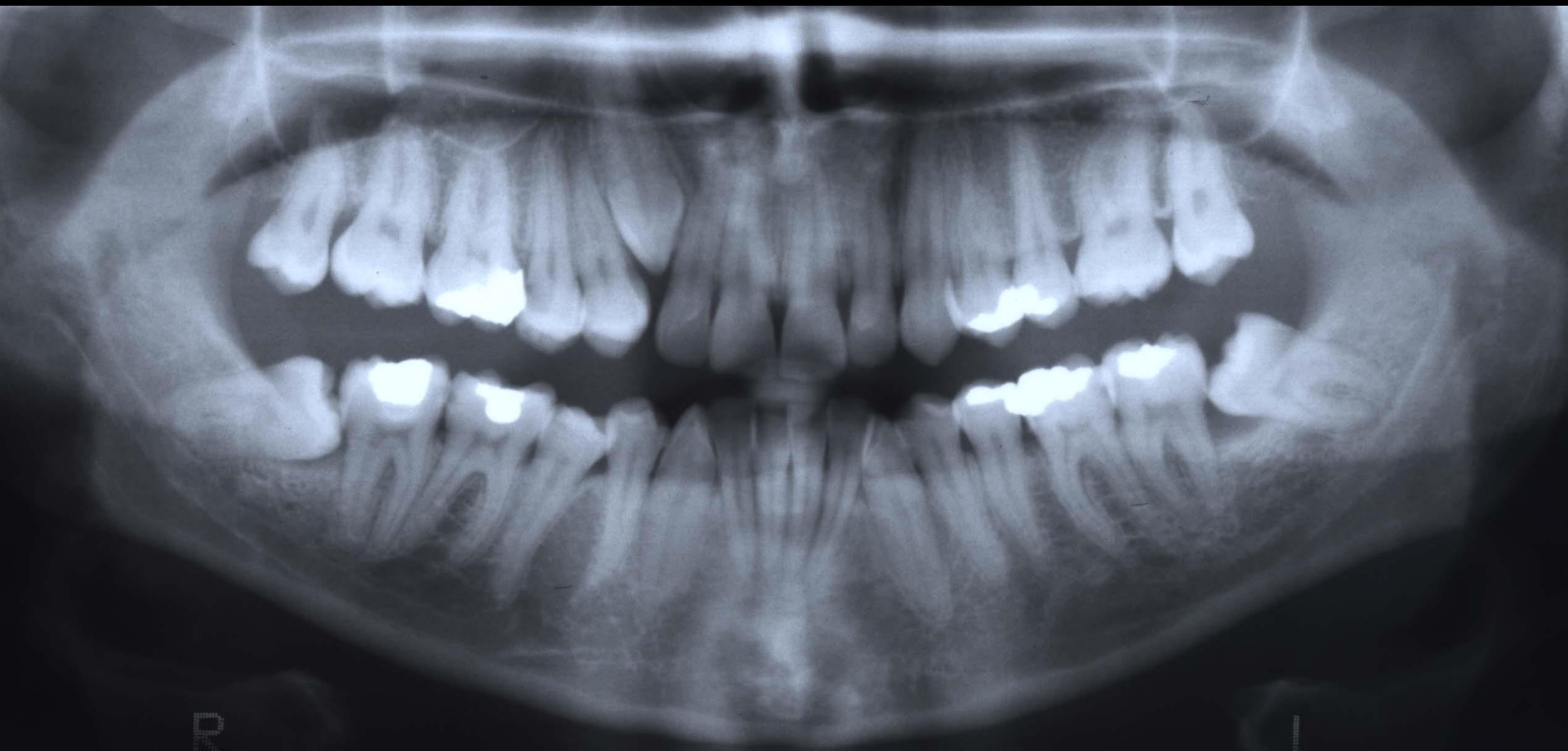
A K = depth of retention

T = cemento-enamel junction



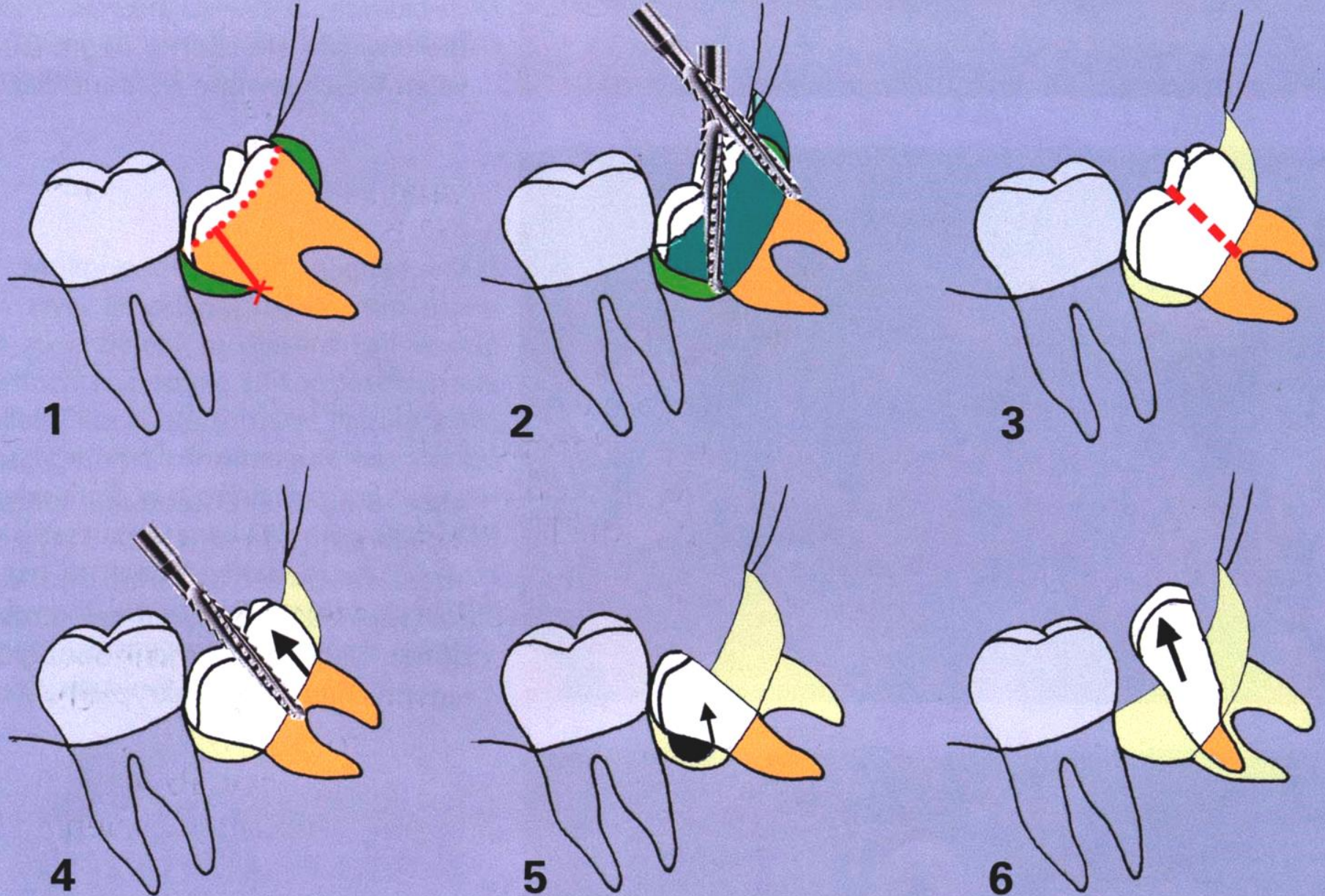


**The grades of  
difficulty of  
removal of  
third molar in  
mesio-angular  
impaction**

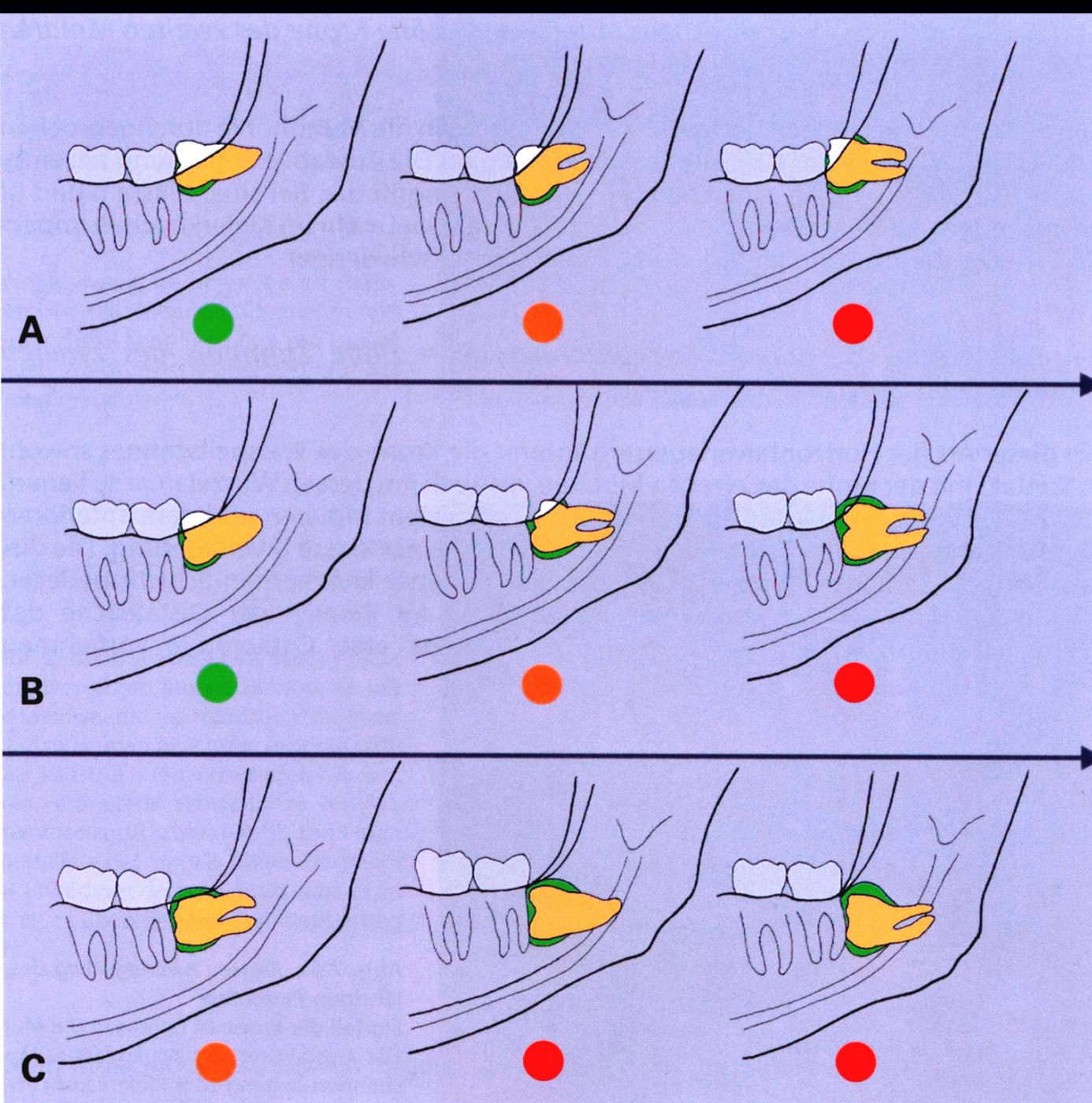




# The technique of removal of third molar in mesio-angular impaction

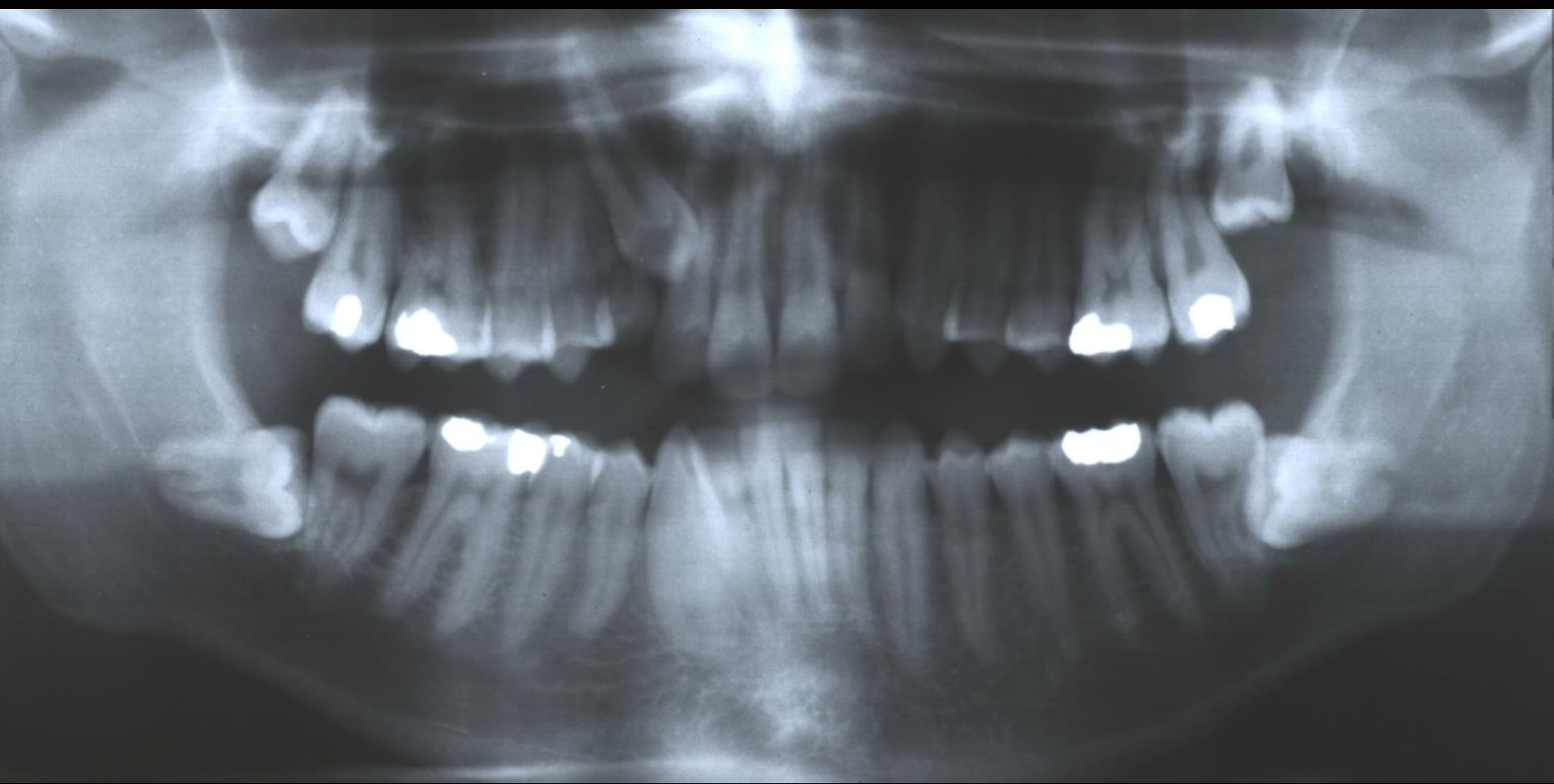


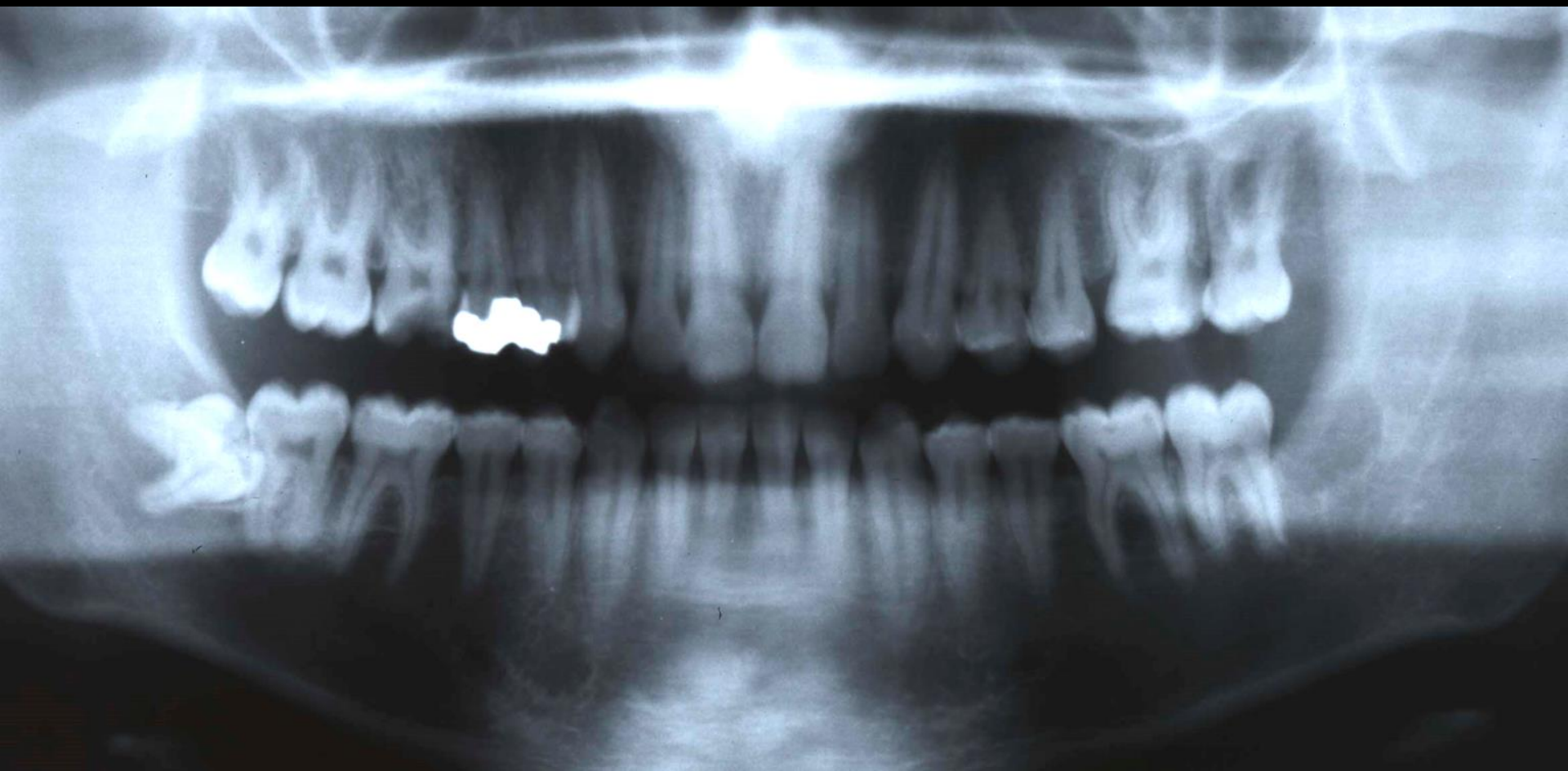




**The grades of  
difficulty of  
removal of  
third molar in  
horizontal  
impaction**

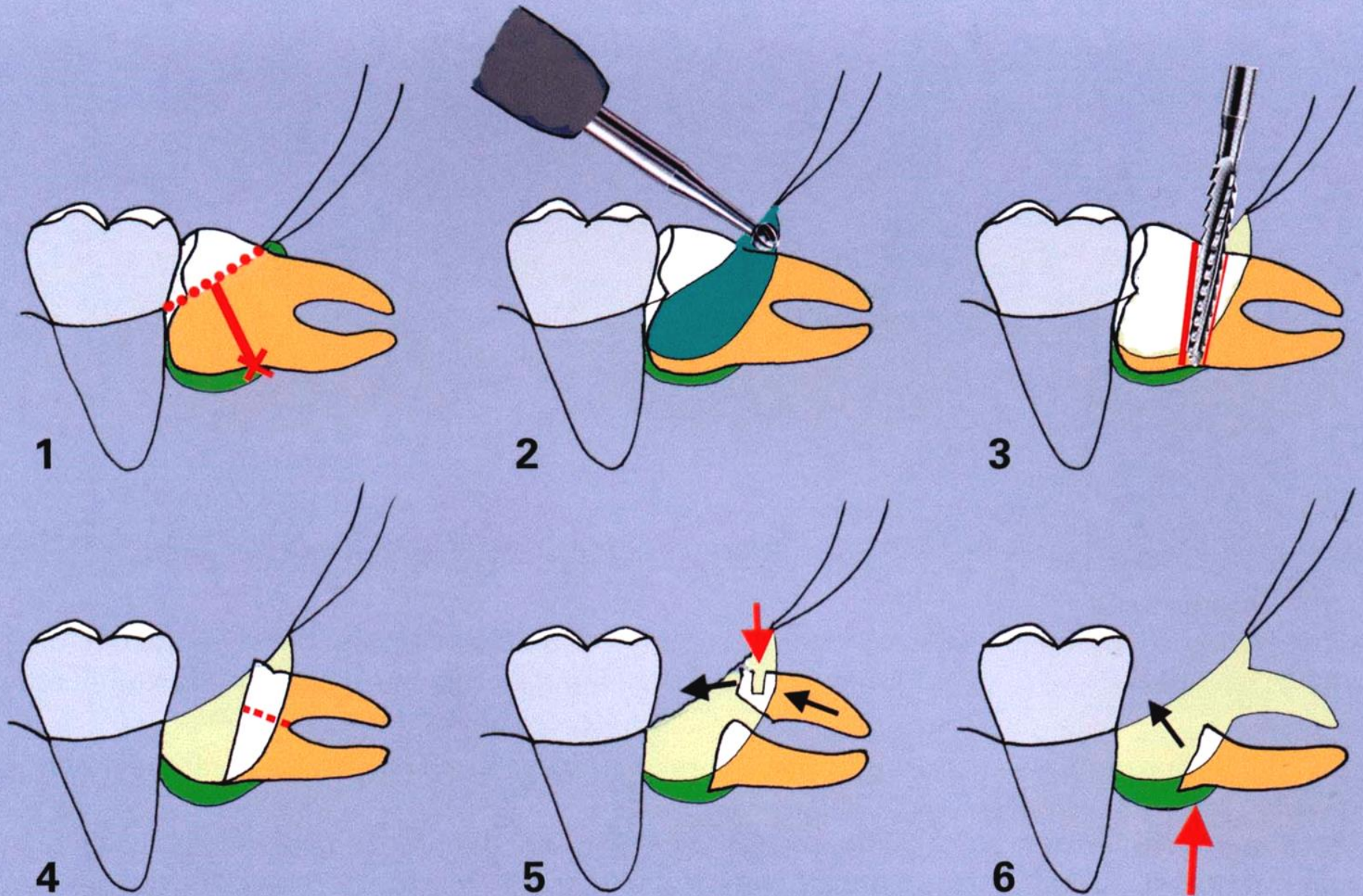






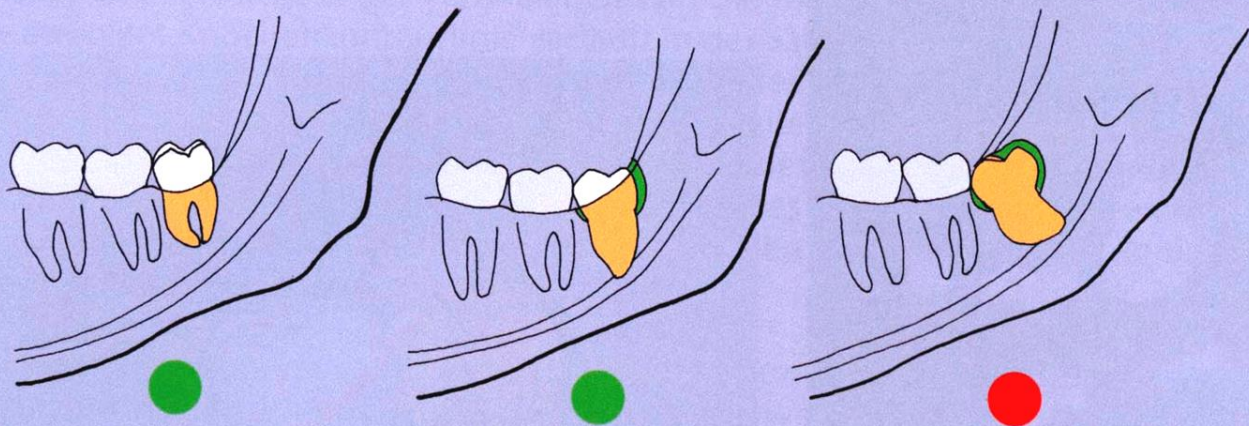


# The technique of removal of third molar in horizontal impaction

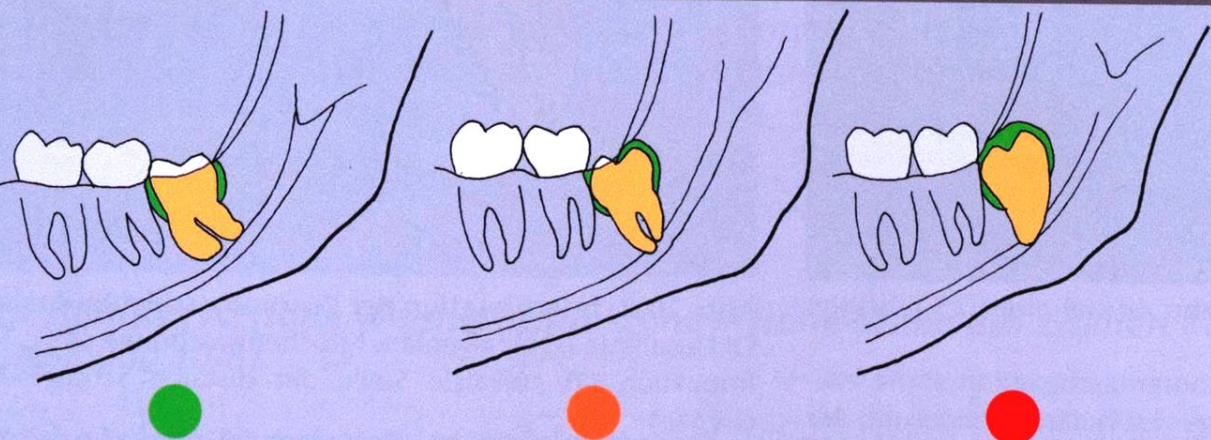




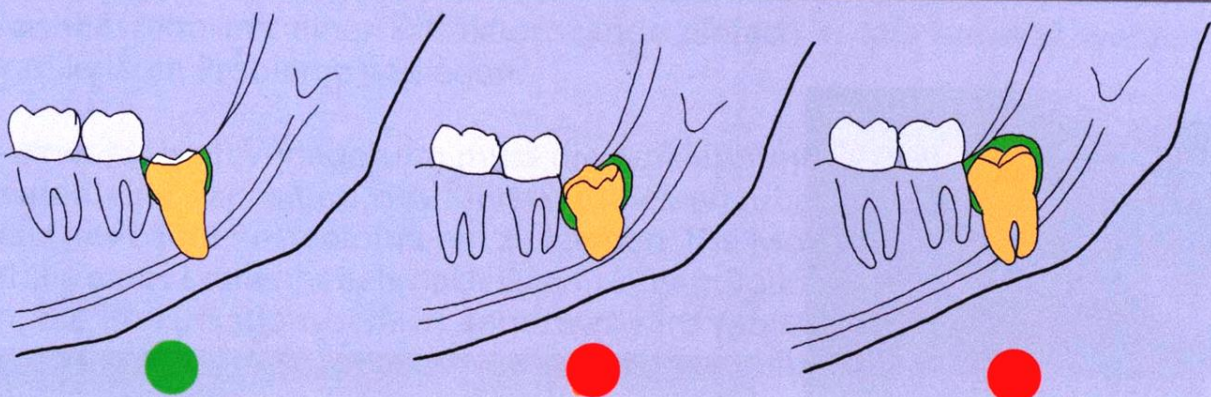
A



B



C

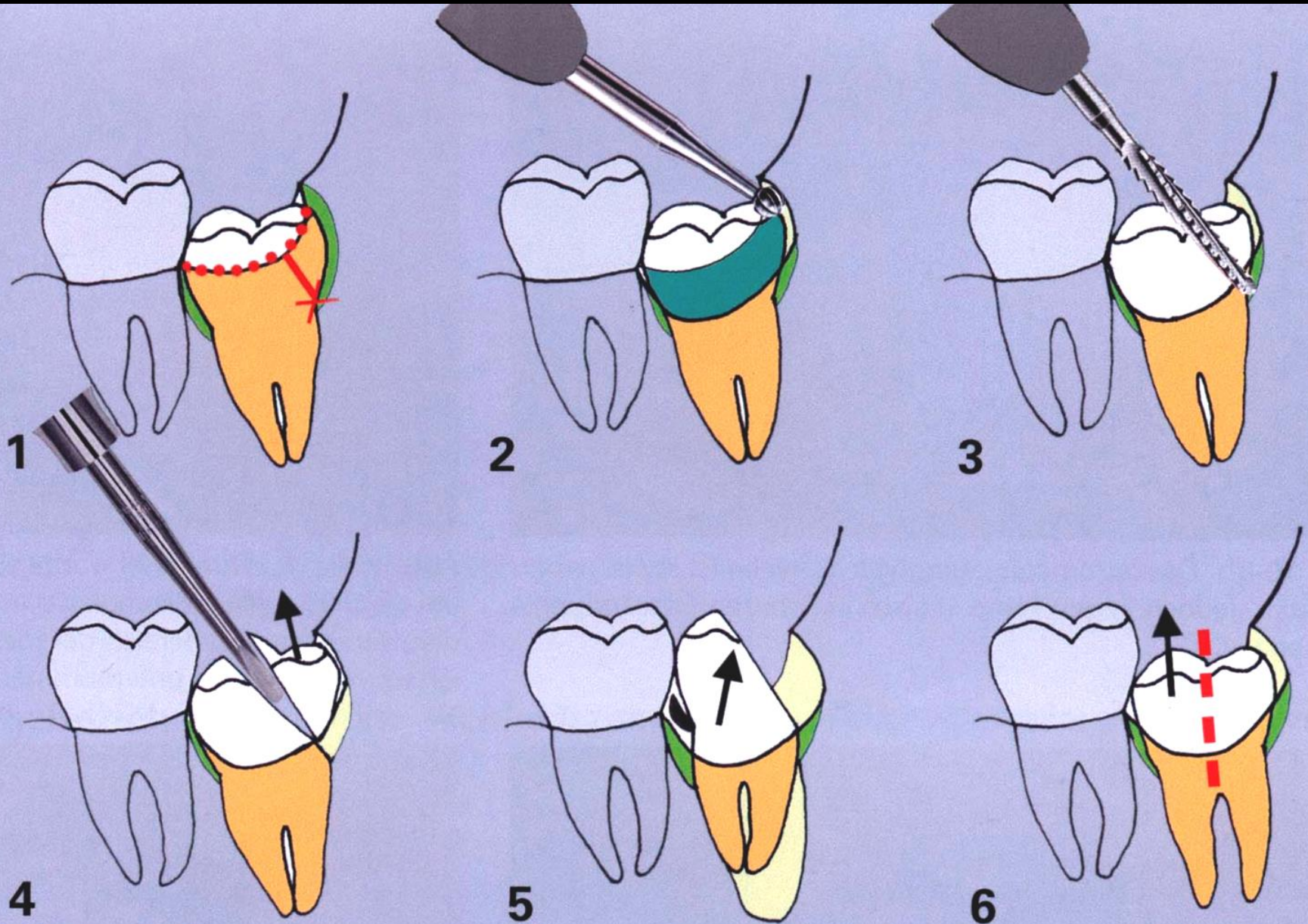


The grades of difficulty of removal of third molar in vertical impaction



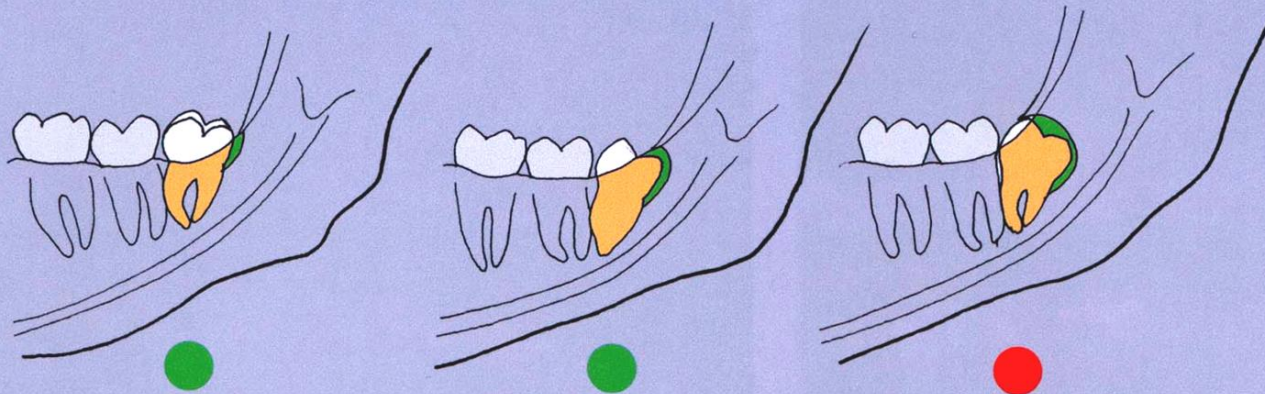


# The technique of removal of third molar in vertical impaction

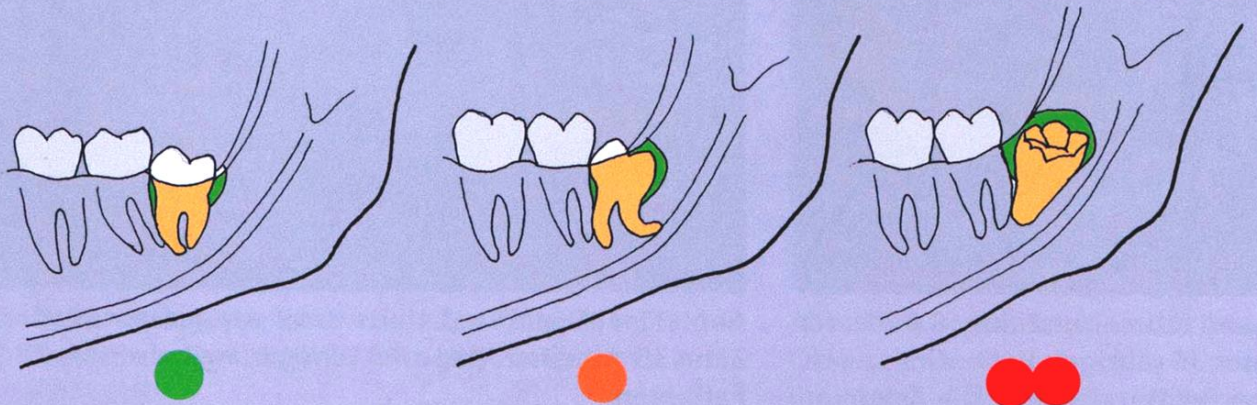




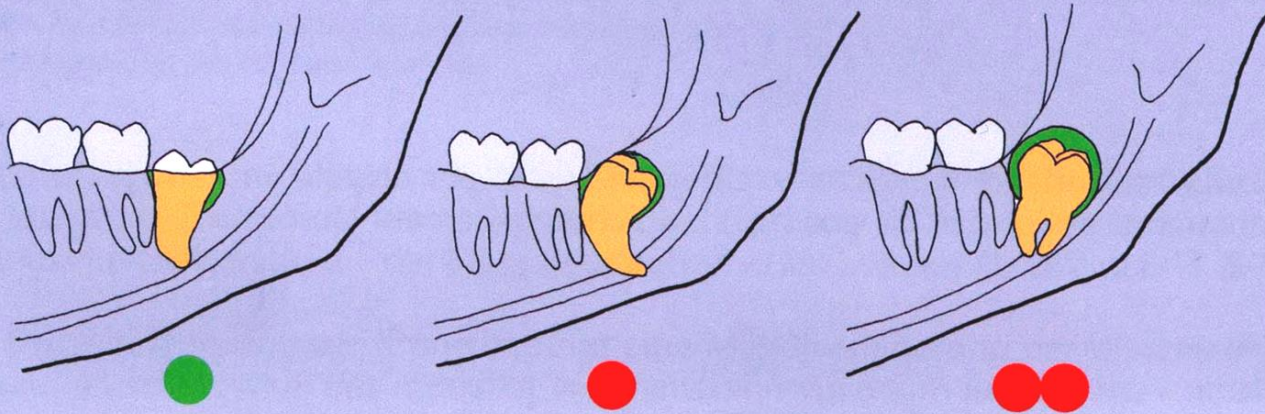
A



B



C

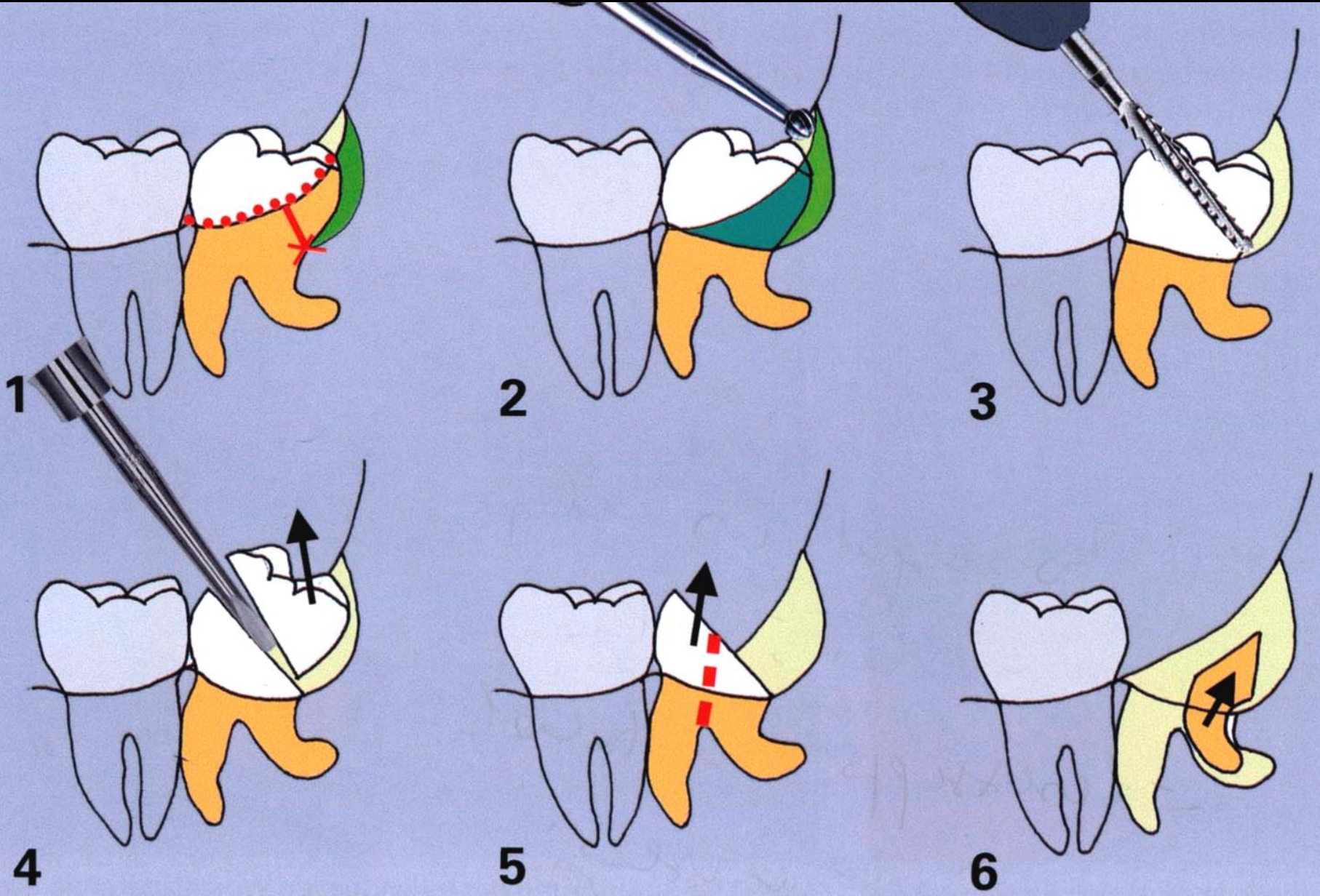


The grades of  
difficulty of  
removal of  
third molar in  
disto-angular  
impaction





# The technique of removal of third molar in disto-angular impaction





# **The usual surgical steps for removal of mandibular third molars**

- Flap design
- Liberation of the crown from the bone
- Tooth removal:   with forceps  
                          with elevator  
                          with dissection
- Wound cleaning
- Wound closure

# **The principles of wound treatment after removal of mandibular third molars**

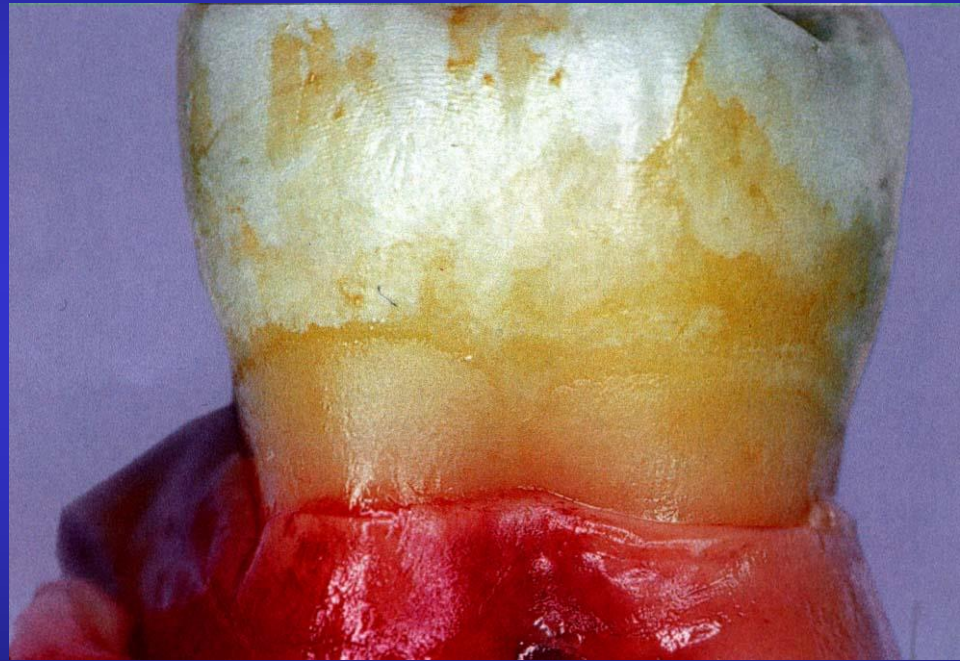
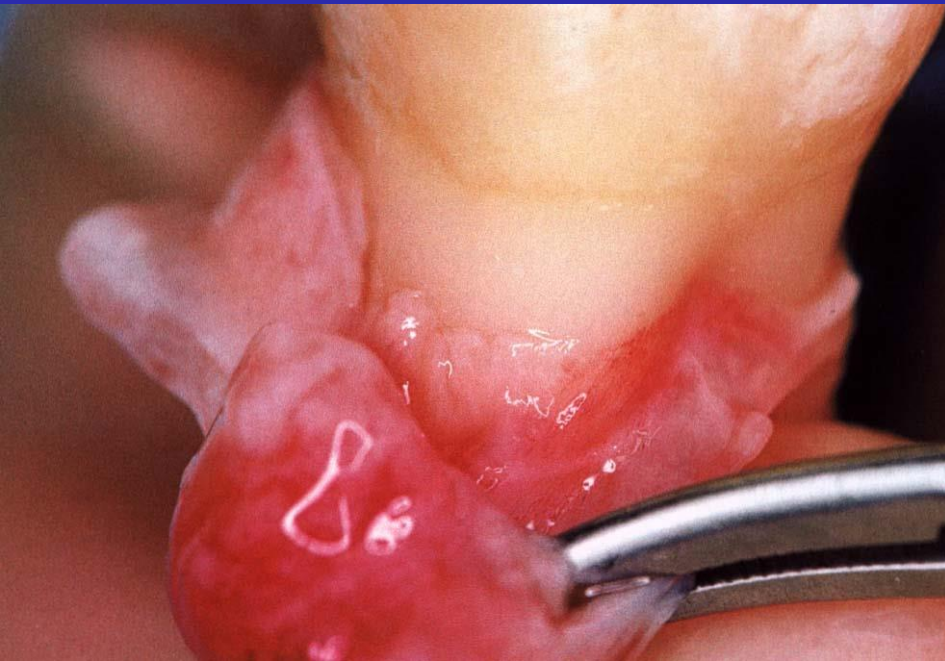
- **Removing of remnants of follicular sac**
- **Wound cleaning**
- **Wound closure eventually with drainage**
- **Physiotherapy**
- **Antibiotic prophylaxis**

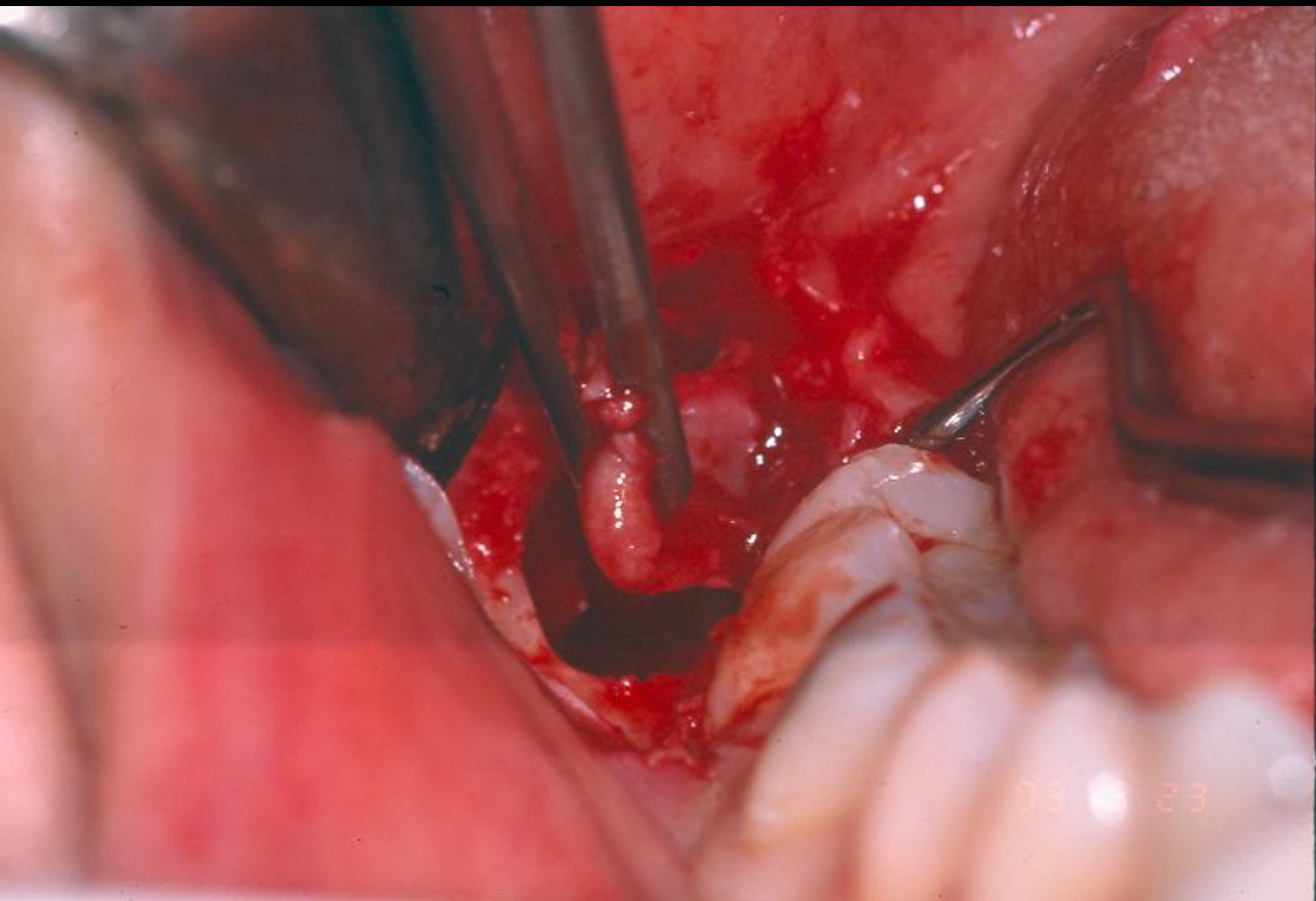
# **The principles of wound treatment after removal of mandibular third molars**

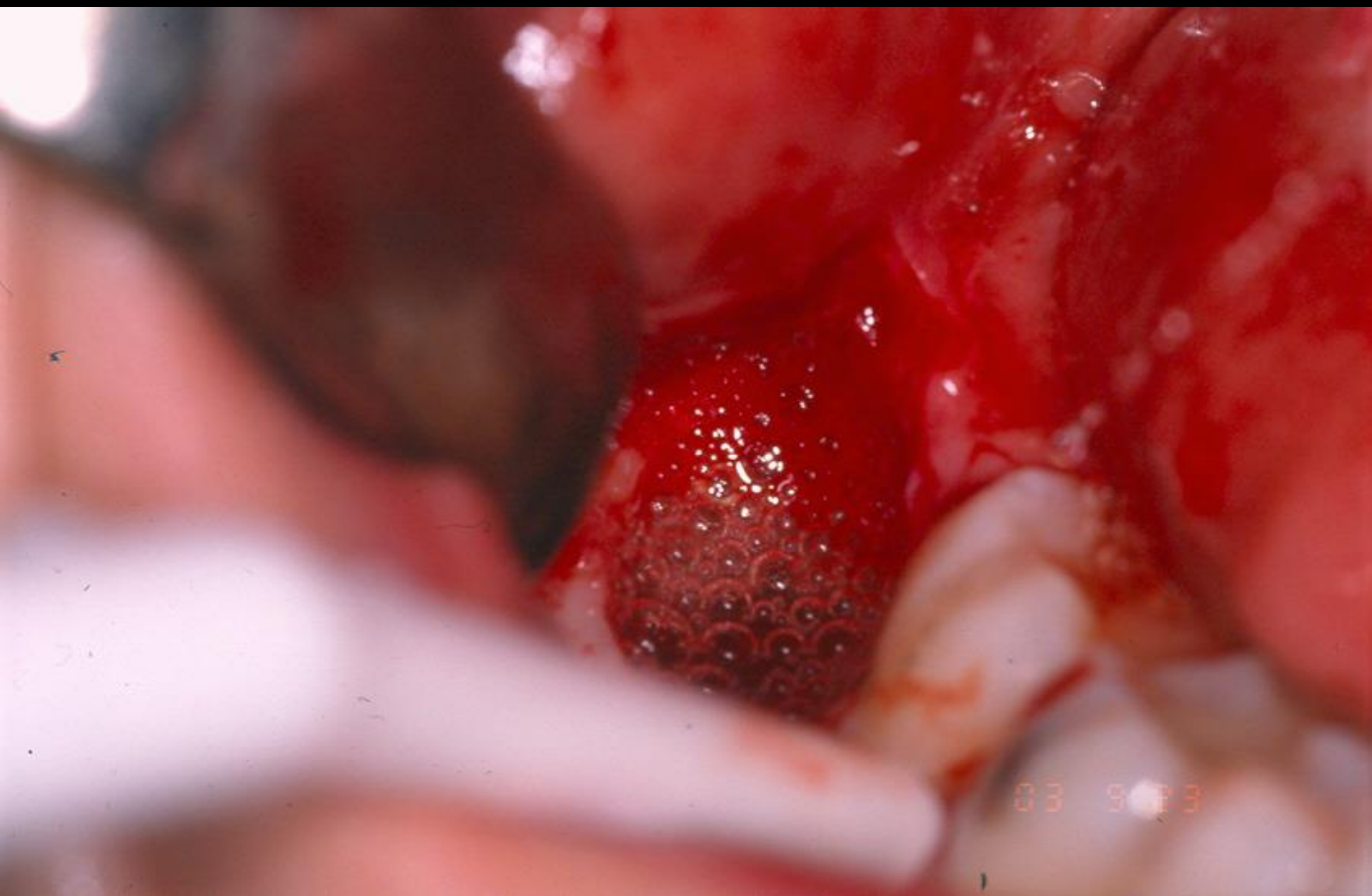
- **Removing of remnants of follicular sac**
- **Wound cleaning**



# The remnants of follicular sac around third molar



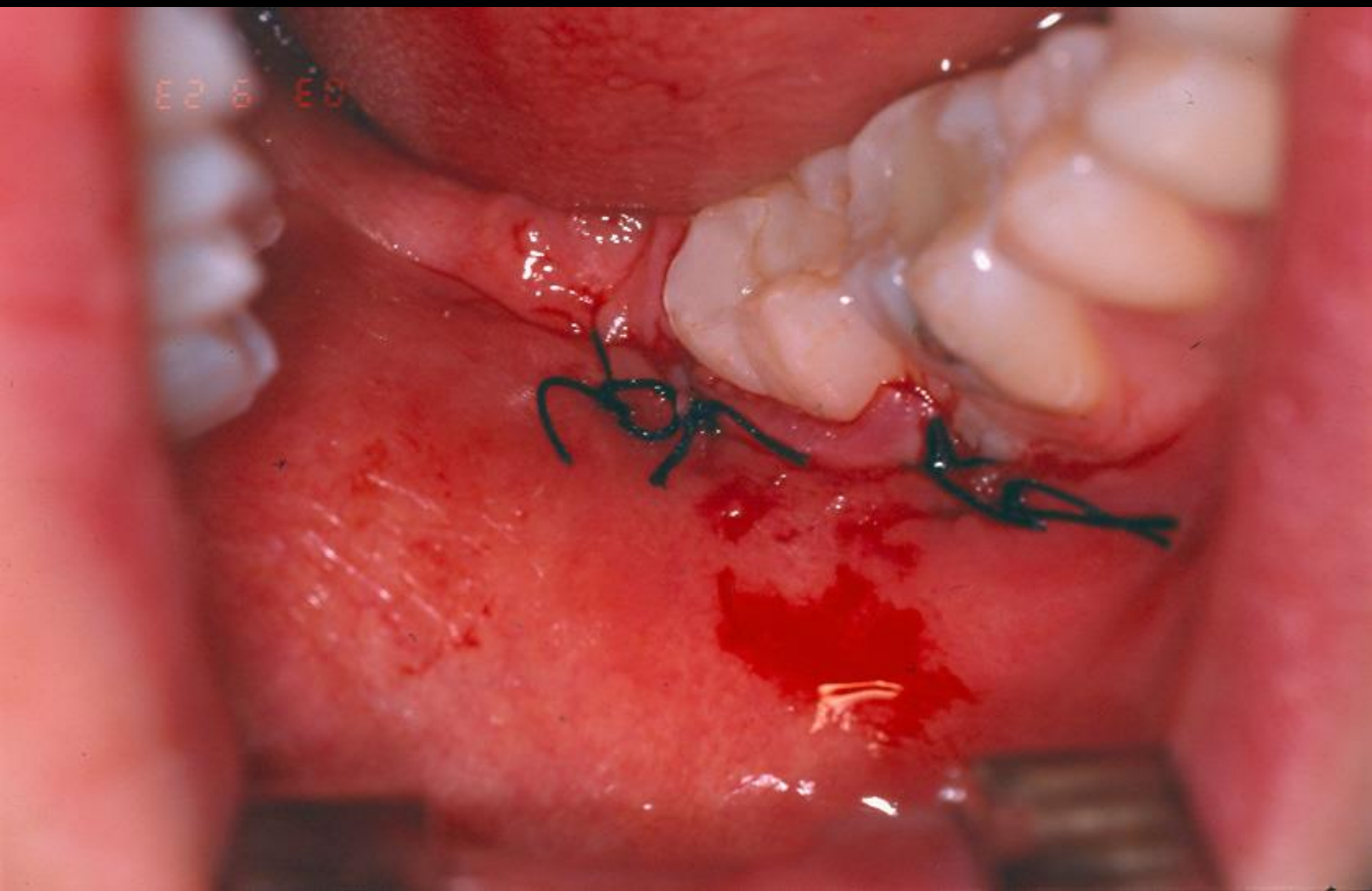


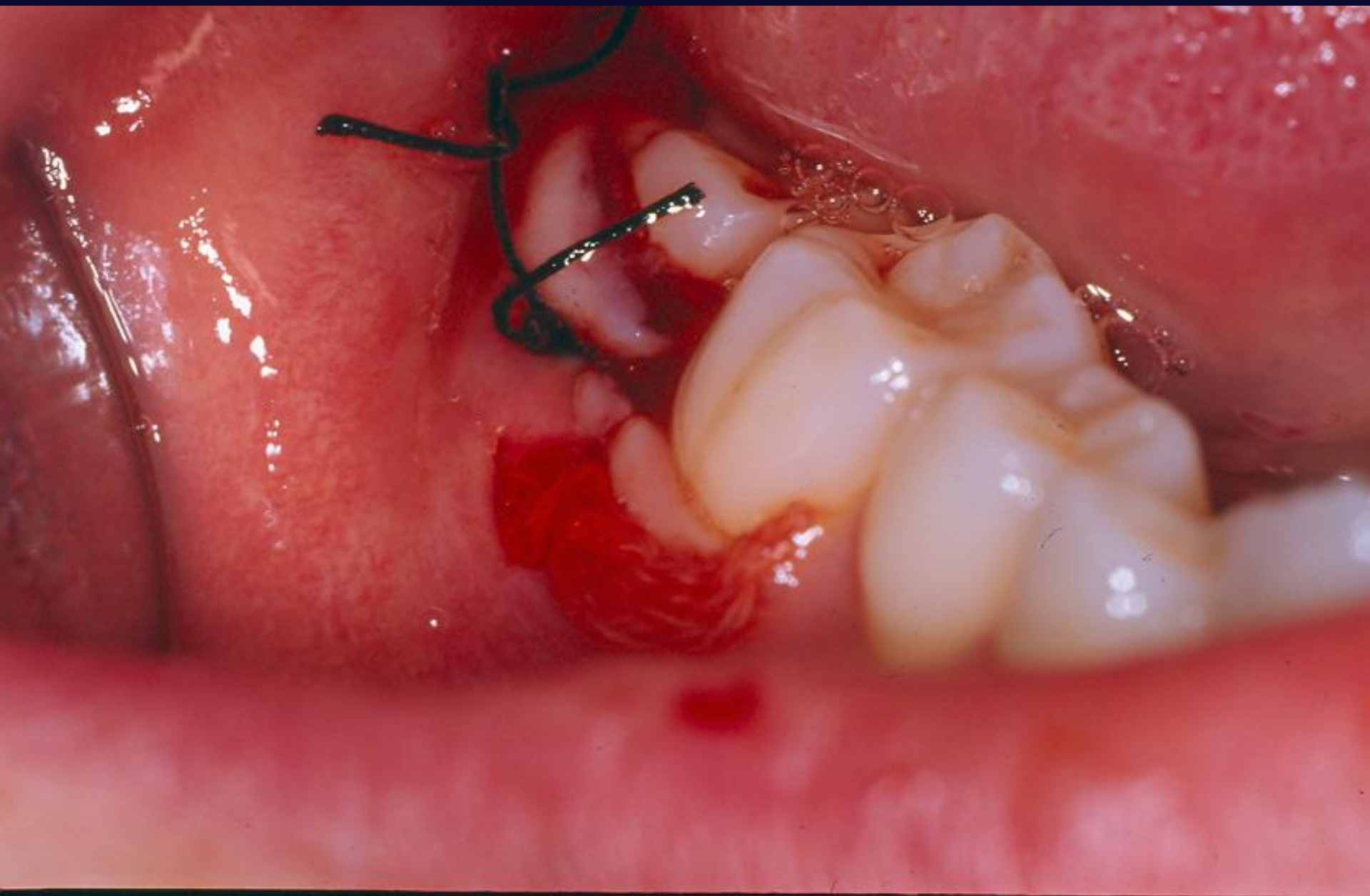




# **The principles of wound treatment after removal of mandibular third molars**

- Removing of remnants of follicular sac
- Wound cleaning
- **Wound closure eventually with drainage**







# **The principles of wound treatment after removal of mandibular third molars**

- Removing of remnants of follicular sac
- Wound cleaning
- Wound closure eventually with drainage
- **Physiotherapy**
- **Antibiotic prophylaxis**

# **Complications of removal of mandibular third molars**

- **Alveolar osteitis /Dry socket/**
- **Injury of 2 molar**
- **Fracture of root**
- **Fracture of mandible**
- **Nerve injury**