



Date of acceptance : 27/10/2025



LUXEMBOURG

ОБЩ СЪД НА ЕВРОПЕЙСКИЯ СЪЮЗ
TRIBUNAL GENERAL DE LA UNIÓN EUROPEA
TRIBUNÁL EVROPSKÉ UNIE
DEN EUROPÆISKE UNIONS RET
GERICHT DER EUROPÄISCHEN UNION
EUROOPA LIIDU ÜLDKOHUS
ΓΕΝΙΚΟ ΔΙΚΑΣΤΗΡΙΟ ΤΗΣ ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΗΣ ΕΝΩΣΗΣ
GENERAL COURT OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
TRIBUNAL DE L'UNION EUROPÉENNE
CÚIRT GHINEARÁLTA AN AONTAIS EORPAIGH
OPĆI SUD EUROPSKE UNIJE
TRIBUNALE DELL'UNIONE EUROPEA

EIROPAS SAVIENĪBAS VISPĀRĒJĀ TIESA
EUROPOS SAJUNGOS BENDRASIS TEISMAS
AZ EURÓPAI UNIÓ TÖRVÉNYSZÉKE
IL-QORTI ĠENERALI TAL-UNJONI EWROPEA
GERECHT VAN DE EUROPESE UNIE
SĄD UNII EUROPEJSKIEJ
TRIBUNAL GERAL DA UNIÃO EUROPEIA
TRIBUNALUL UNIUNII EUROPENE
VŠEOBECNÝ SÚD EURÓPSKEJ ÚNIE
SPLOŠNO SODIŠČE EVROPSKE UNIJE
EUROOPAN UNIONIN YLEINEN TUOMIOISTUIN
EUROPEISKA UNIONENS TRIBUNAL

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T-138/23-147

MINUTES OF THE JOINT HEARING

(Intermediate Chamber)

held on 10/09/2025

Case T-138/23

Semmelweis Egyetem

Hungary, intervener

v

Council of the European Union

European Commission, intervener

before

THE GENERAL COURT (Intermediate Chamber)

composed of: S. Papasavvas, President of the Chamber
M.J. Costeira, L. Truchot, J. Schwarcz, M. Kancheva, U. Öberg (Rapporteur),
P. Zilgalvis, E. Tichy-Fisslberger and S. Verschuur, Judges

Registrar: S. Spyropoulos, Administrator

Appearing:

For the applicants in Cases
T-132/23, Óbudai Egyetem,
T-133/23, Állatorvostudományi Egyetem,
T-139/23, Miskolci Egyetem, and
T-140/23, Dunaújvárosi Egyetem:

V. Łuszcz, lawyer
K. Bendzsel-Varga, lawyer

For the applicant in Case T-138/23,
Semmelweis Egyetem:

P. Nagy, lawyer
Z. Lehoczki, lawyer

For the intervener in Cases T-132/23,
T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and
T-140/23, Hungary:

M. Fehér, Agent

For the defendant in Cases T-132/23,
T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and
T-140/23, Council of the European Union:

G. Rugge, Agent
L. Vétillard, Agent

For the intervener in Cases T-132/23,
T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and
T-140/23, European Commission:

J. Baquero Cruz, Agent
D. Drambozova, Agent

For the intervener in Cases T-132/23,
T-133/23, T-139/23 and
T-140/23, European Parliament:

C. Crowe, Agent
U. Rösslein, Agent

9.30 The President declared the hearing open. He announced that the reports for the hearing had been distributed to the parties. The parties made no observations on those reports.

Submissions by V. Łuszcz on behalf of the applicants in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23.

Submissions by P. Nagy on behalf of the applicant in Case T-138/23.

With the permission of the President, in the presence and under the supervision of the representative(s) of the applicant in Case T-138/23, **Mr B. Merkely addressed the Court.**

Submissions by M. Fehér on behalf of the intervener in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23, Hungary.

10.52 The hearing was suspended.

11.04 The hearing was resumed.

Submissions by G. Rugge on behalf of the defendant in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23.

Submissions by J. Baquero Cruz on behalf of the intervener, European Commission, in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23.

Submissions by U. Rösslein on behalf of the intervener, European Parliament, in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23.

The parties' representatives replied to the questions of the members of the Chamber.

In reply to a question from the Court, the representative of the Council stated that it accepts the modification of the forms of order formulated in the applicants' observations on the statements in intervention in cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23 concerning the annulment of Article 2(2) of Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2022/2506 as such.

12.45 The hearing was suspended.

14.15 The hearing was resumed.

The parties' representatives replied to further questions of the members of the Chamber.

With the permission of the President, in the presence and under the supervision of the representative(s) of the applicants in Cases T-132/23, T-133/23, T-138/23, T-139/23 and T-140/23, Mr L. Kovacs and Mr.B. Merkely answered questions from the Court.

16.14 The hearing was suspended.

16.26 The hearing was resumed.

The parties' representatives replied to further questions of the members of the Chamber.

The parties' representatives were invited to make their closing submissions.

17.25 The President declared the oral part of the procedure closed in all of the cases and brought the hearing to an end.

S. Spyropoulos
Administrator

S. Papasavvas

Registrar

President

Qualified electronic signatures