A SEJTEK FELÉPÍTÉSE ÉS MŰKÖDÉSE

A HÁMSEJTEK SPECIÁLIS FELADATAI

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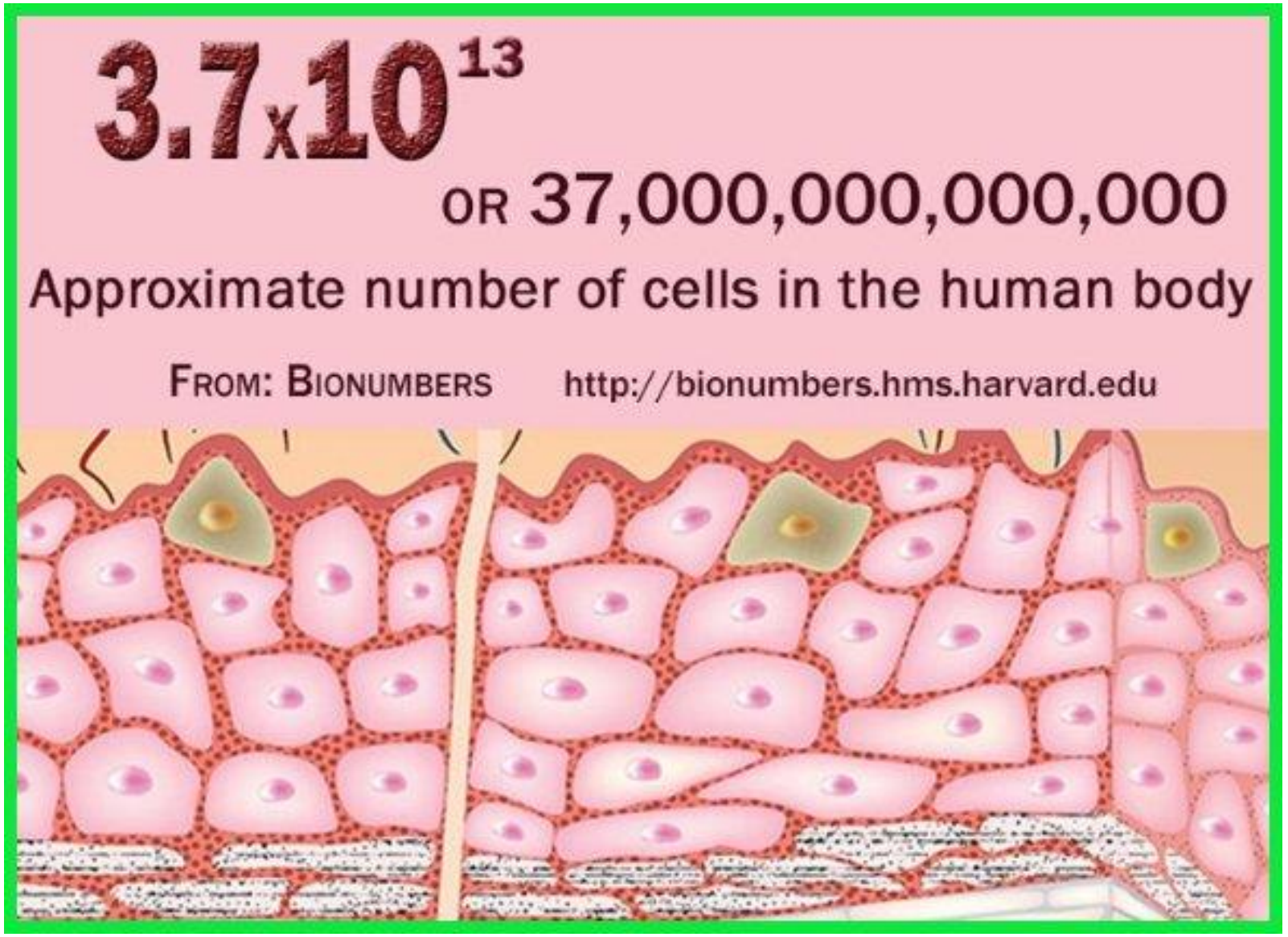
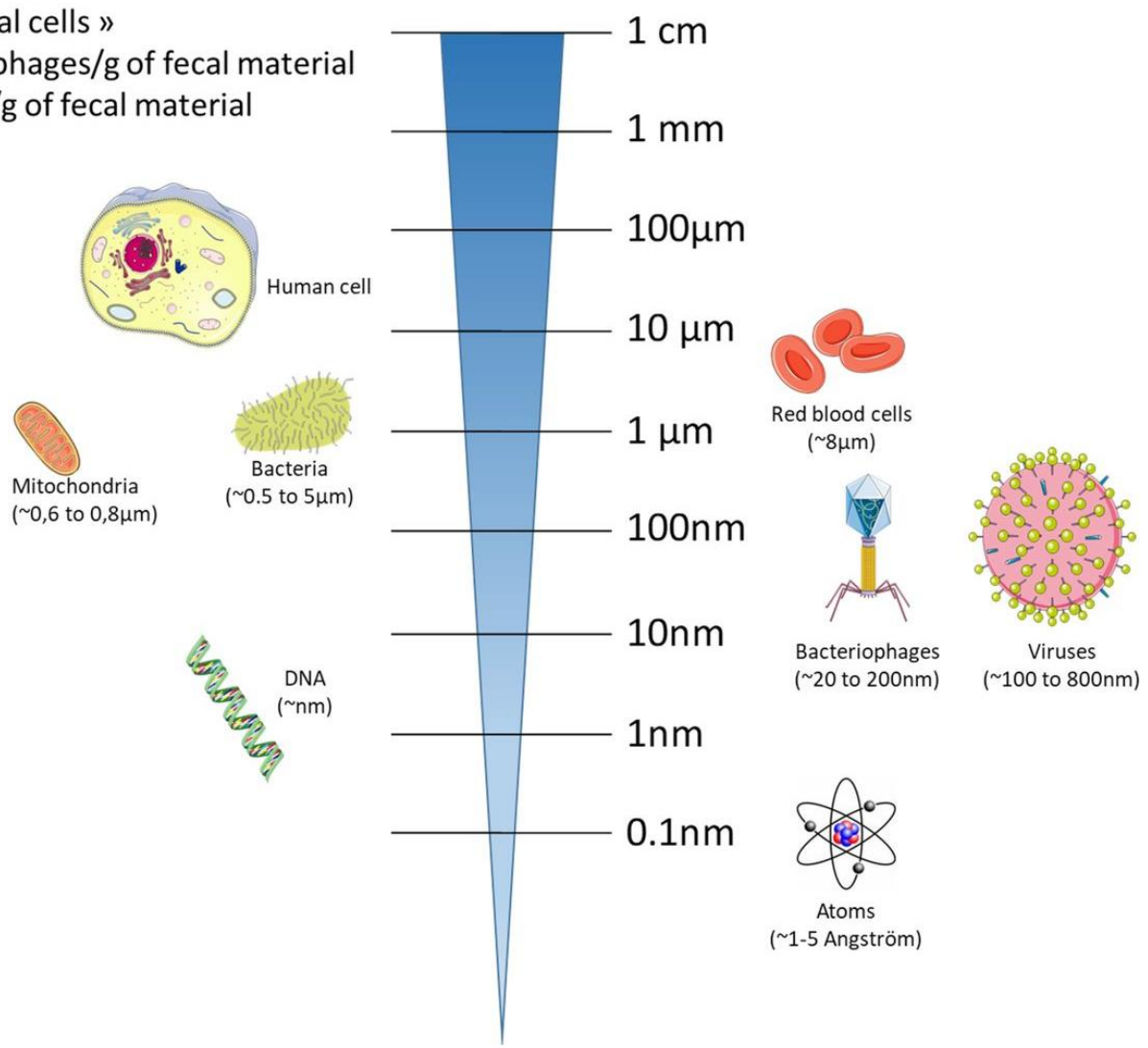
Hány saját sejt van az emberi testben?

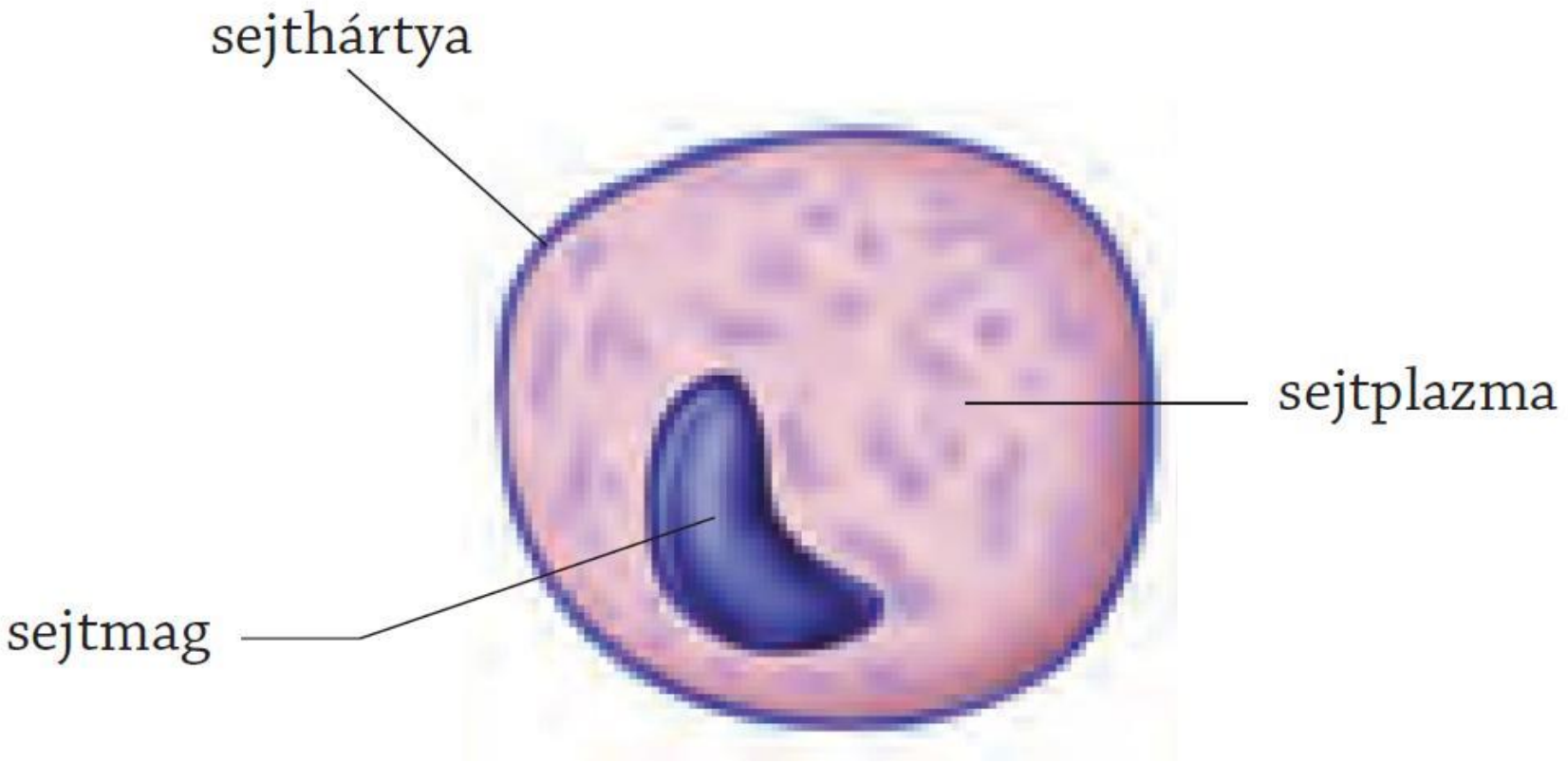


A különböző sejtek méretei

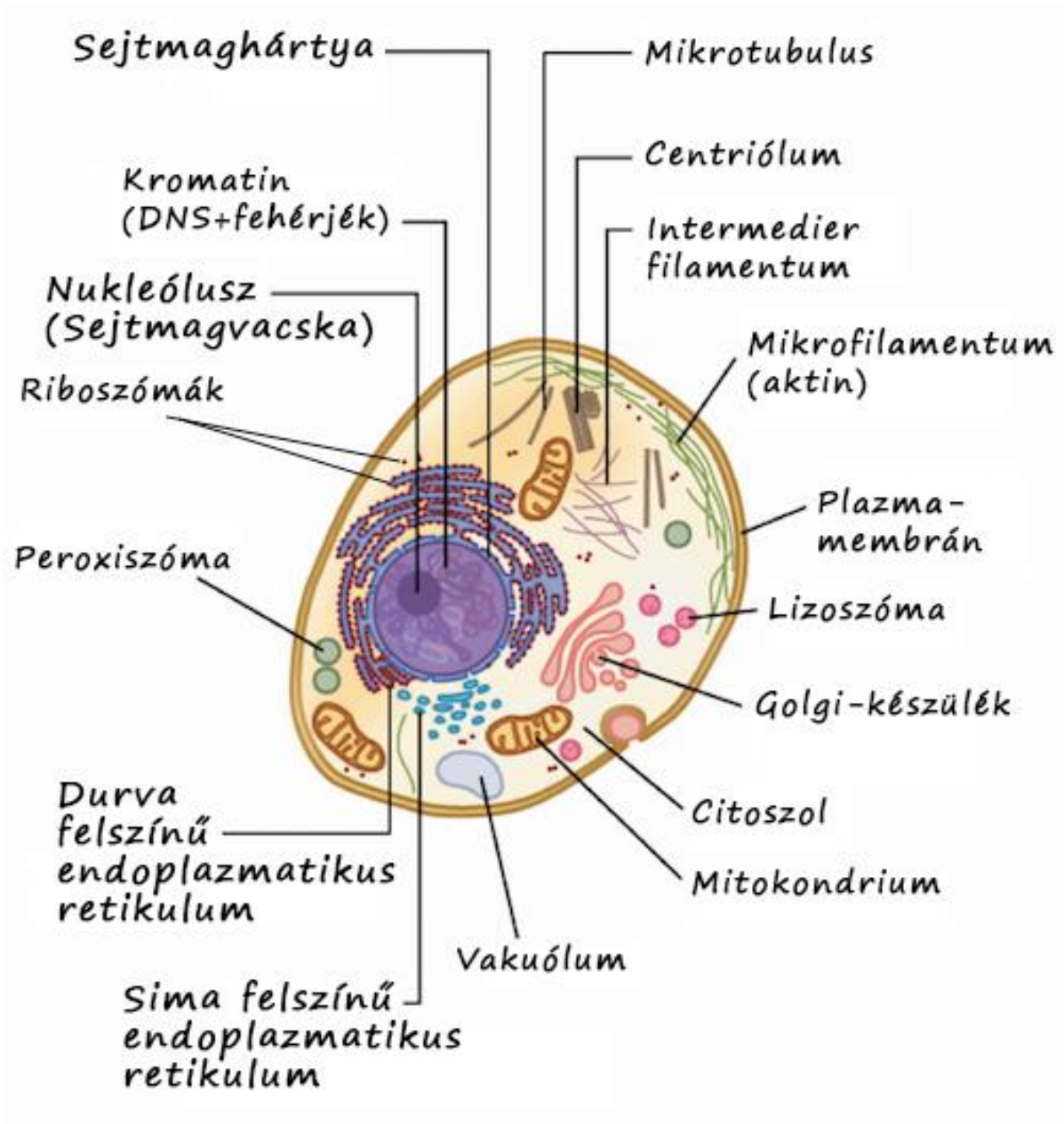
10^{13} « human cells »
10^{14} « microbial cells »
10^{12} bacteriophages/g of fecal material
10^{11} bacteria/g of fecal material



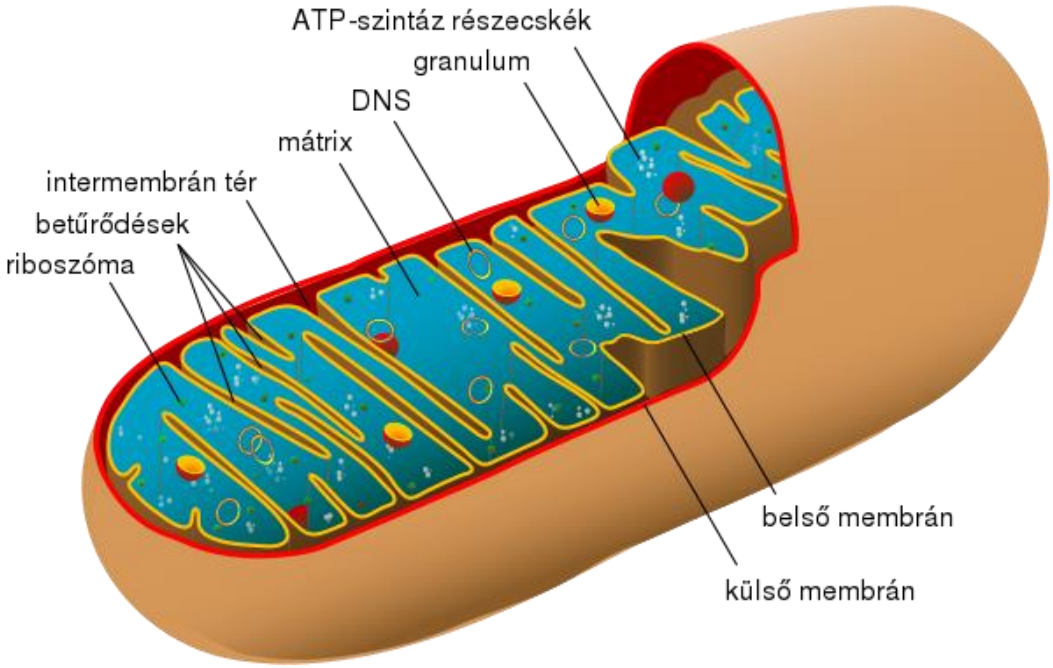
A sejt felépítése I.

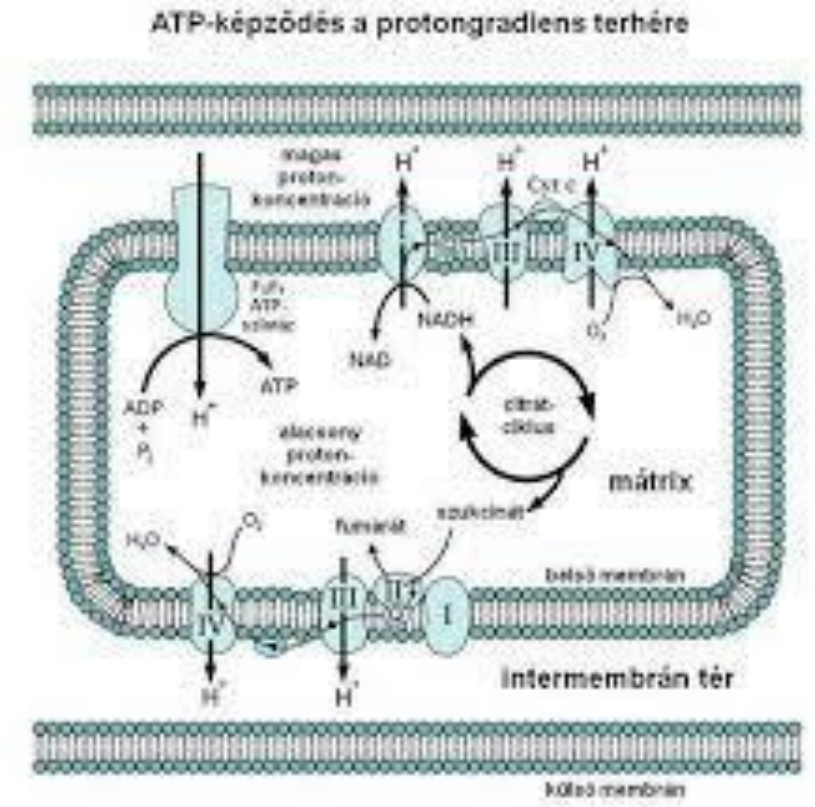


A sejt felépítése II.

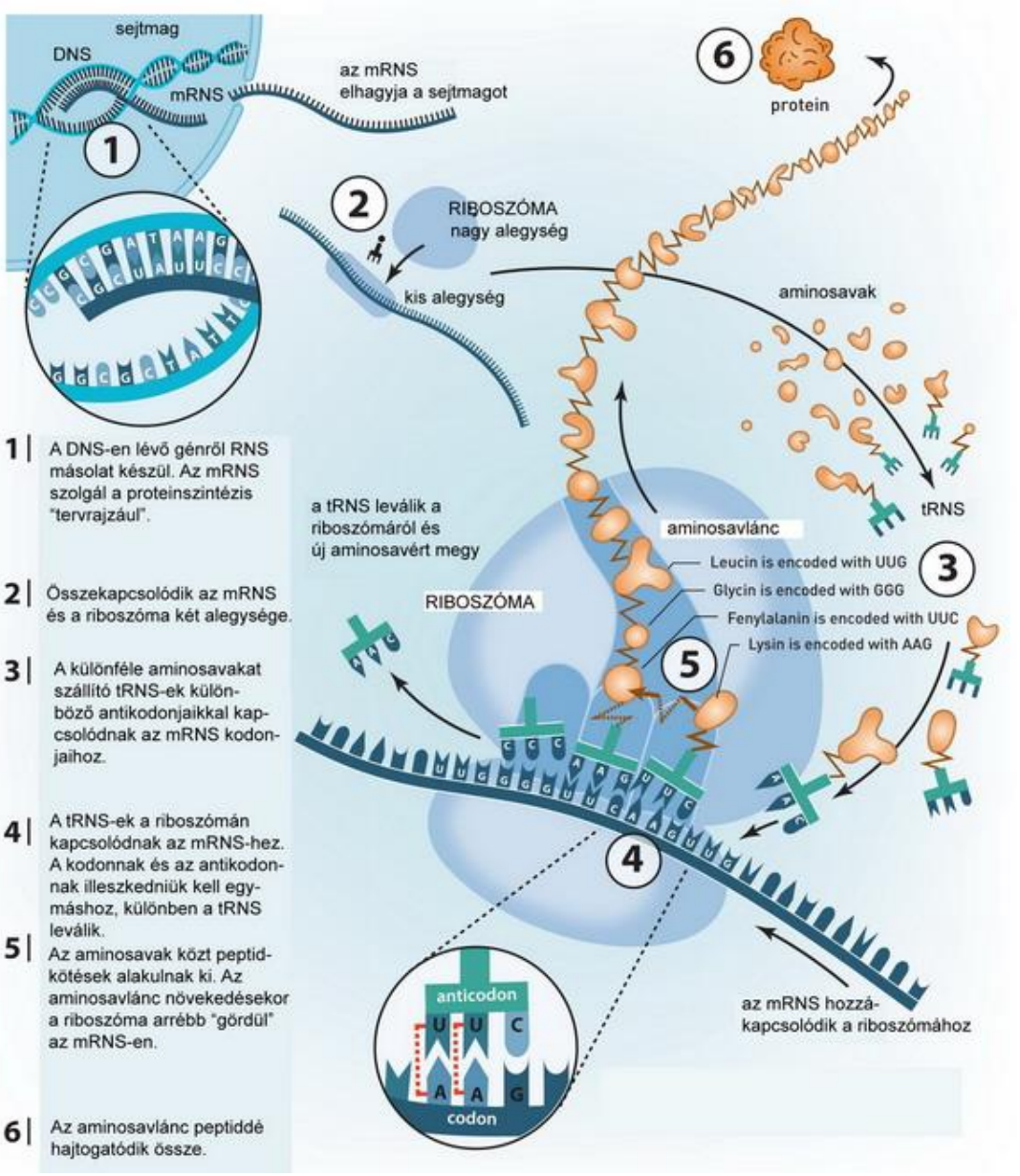


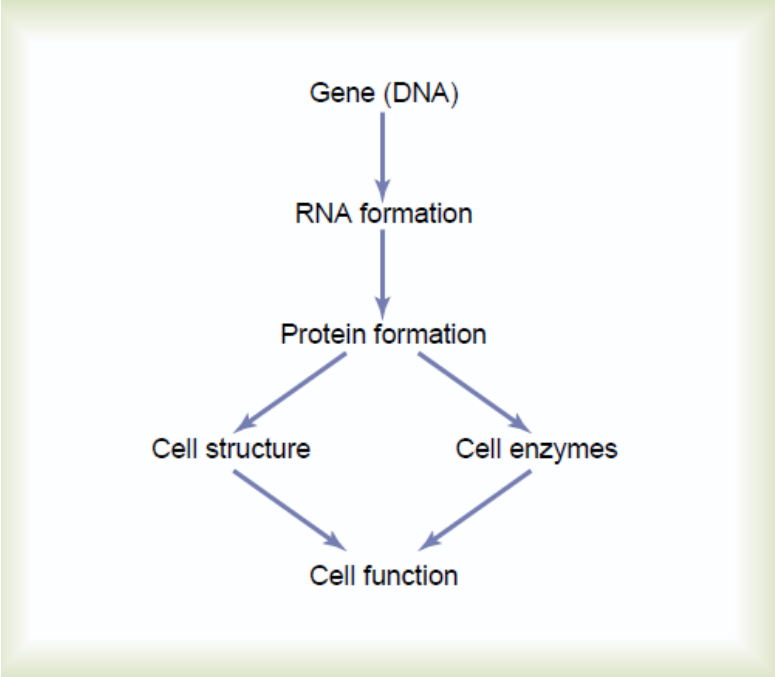
A mitokondriumok felépítése és feladata



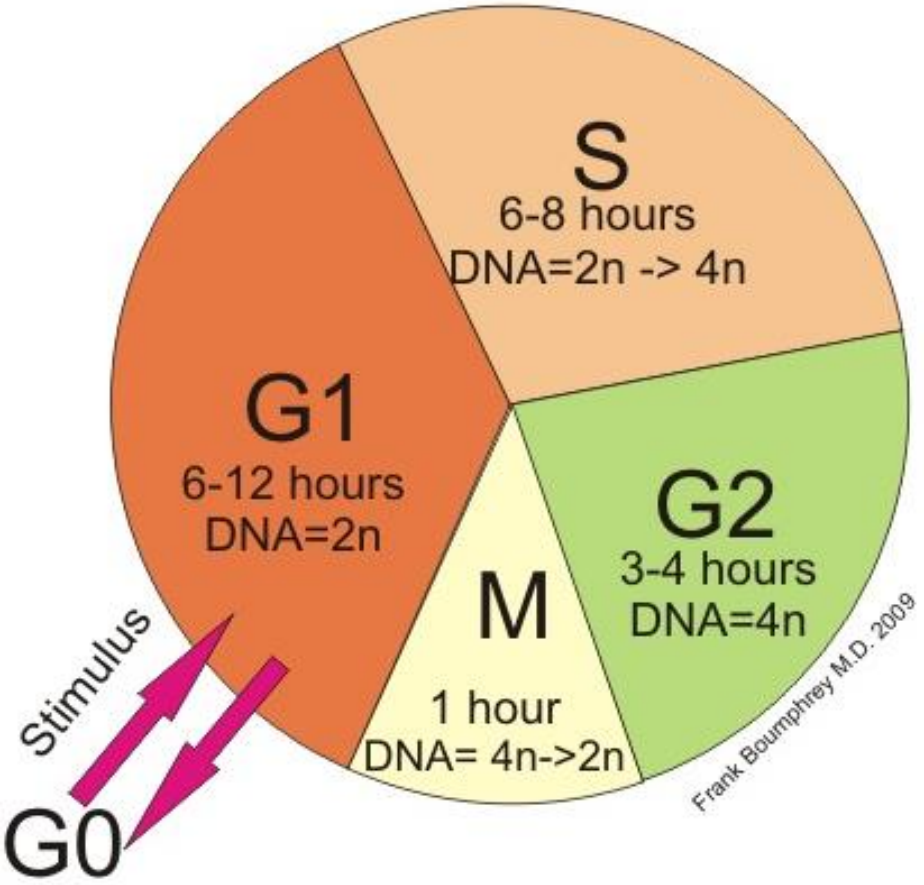


A gének szabályozzák a sejtek működését



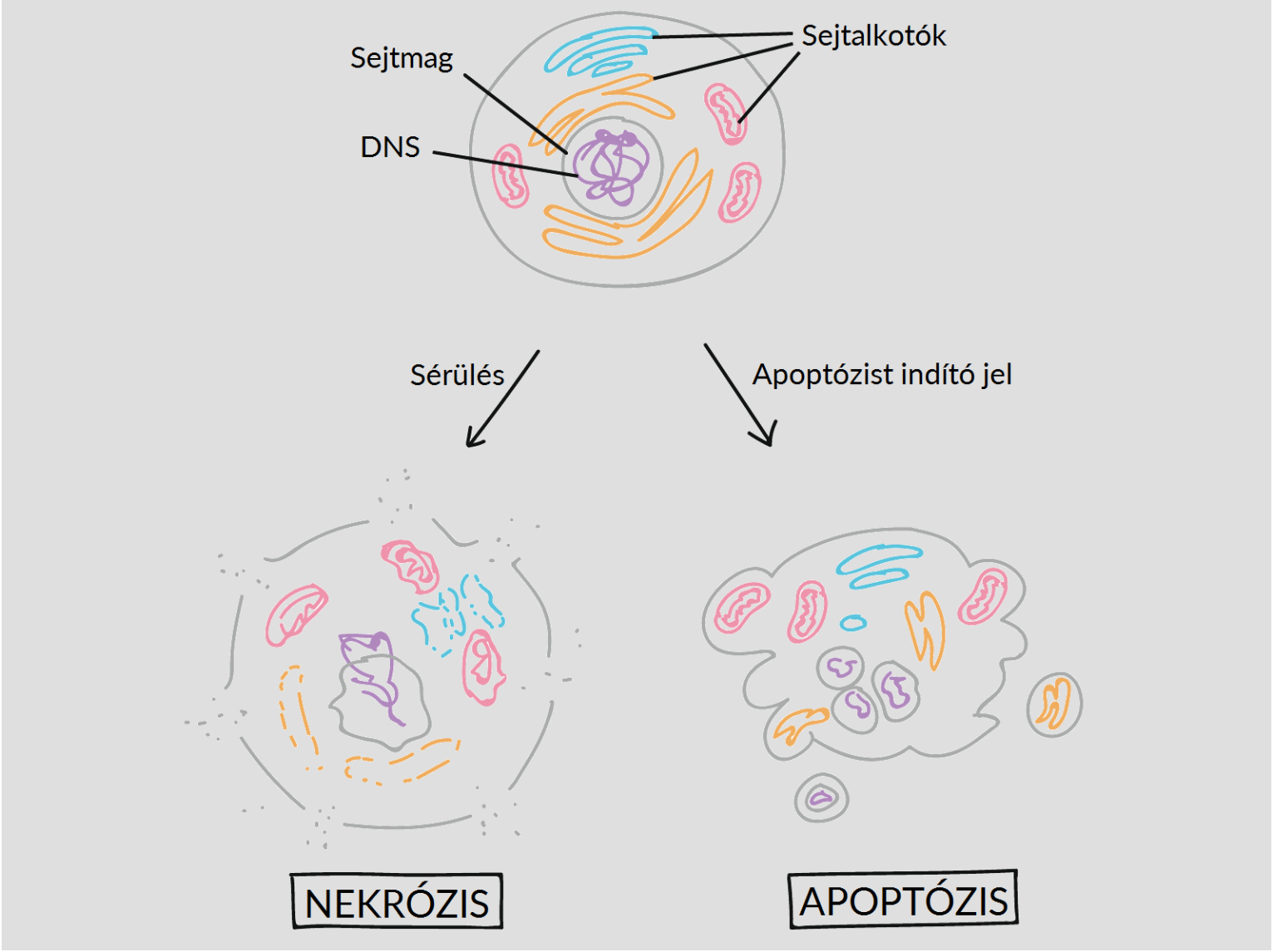


Sejtciklus



G0: Resting Phase
G1: Growth & Metabolism
S: DNA Replication
G2: Growth of Structural Elements
M: Mitosis

A sejthalál formái



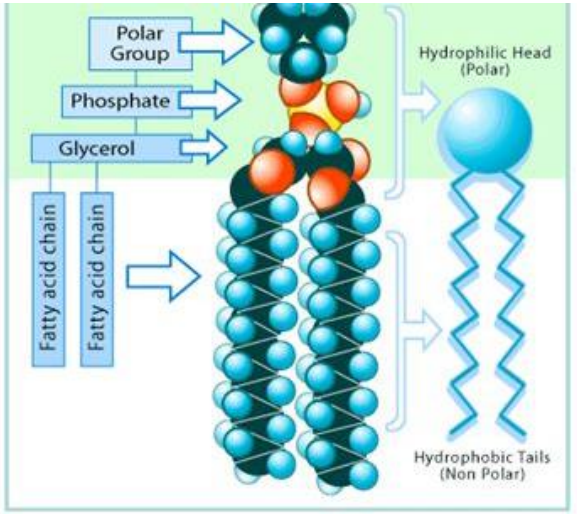
Homeosztázis

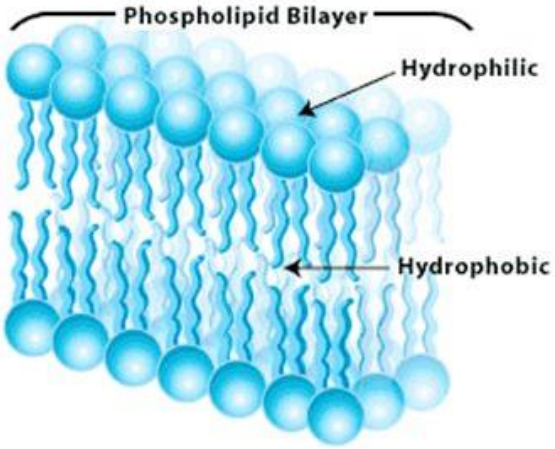
- A belső környezet állandósága
- A sejtek csak az „ősi” környezetben képesek élni
- Dinamikus egyensúly, melyet a szervezet bonyolult szabályozórendszereken keresztül tart fönn

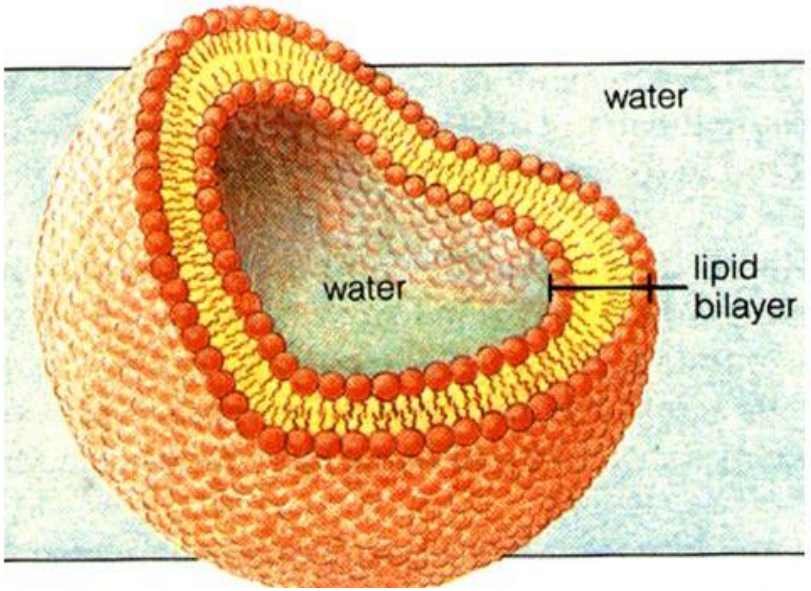
A sejtmembrán biztosítja

I. HOMEOSTASIS: internal "steady state" maintained by the body

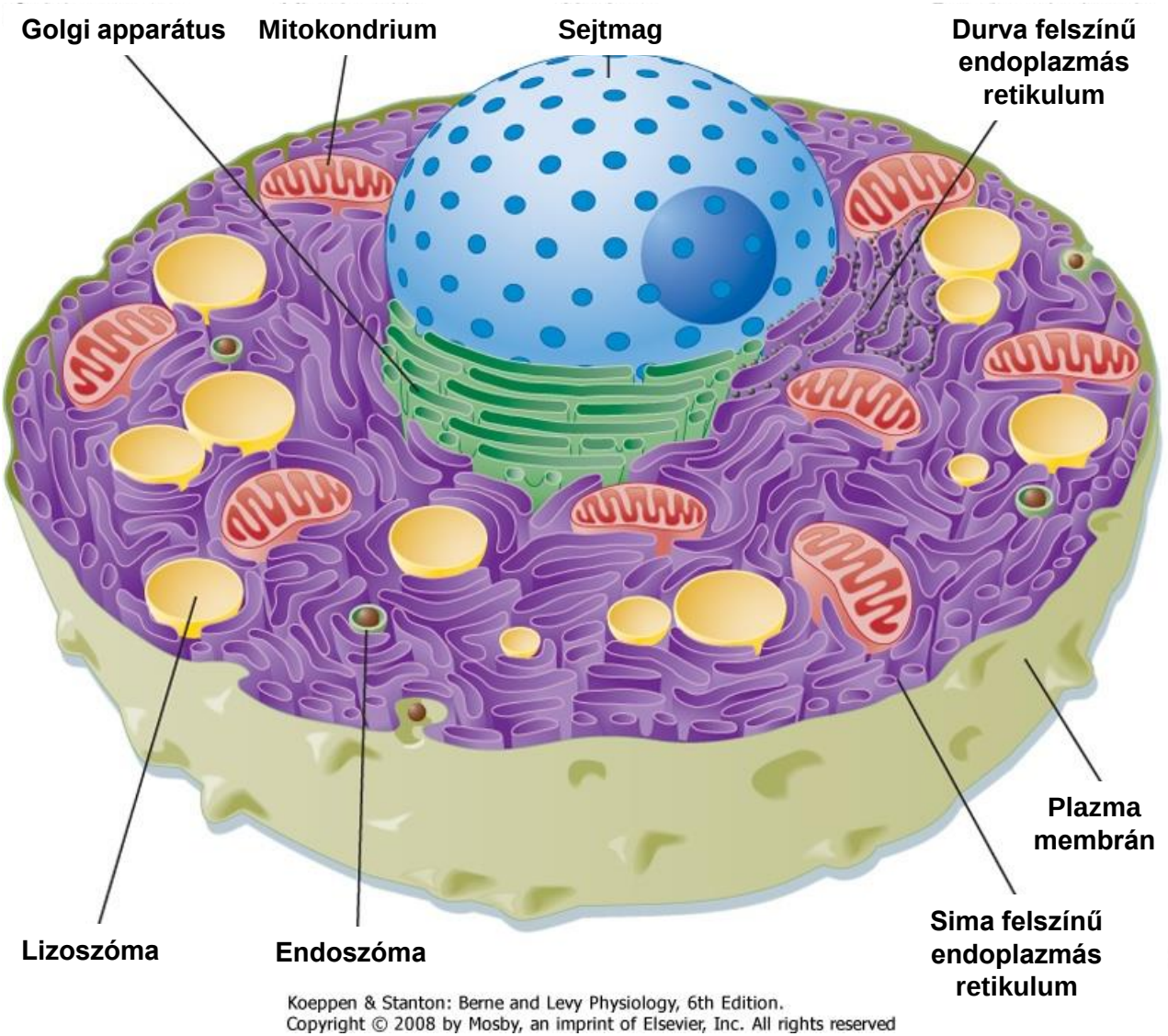
1. What is the cell membrane made of?
   - **Phospholipid bilayer**
     - **Hydrophobic** tails
     - **Hydrophilic** head



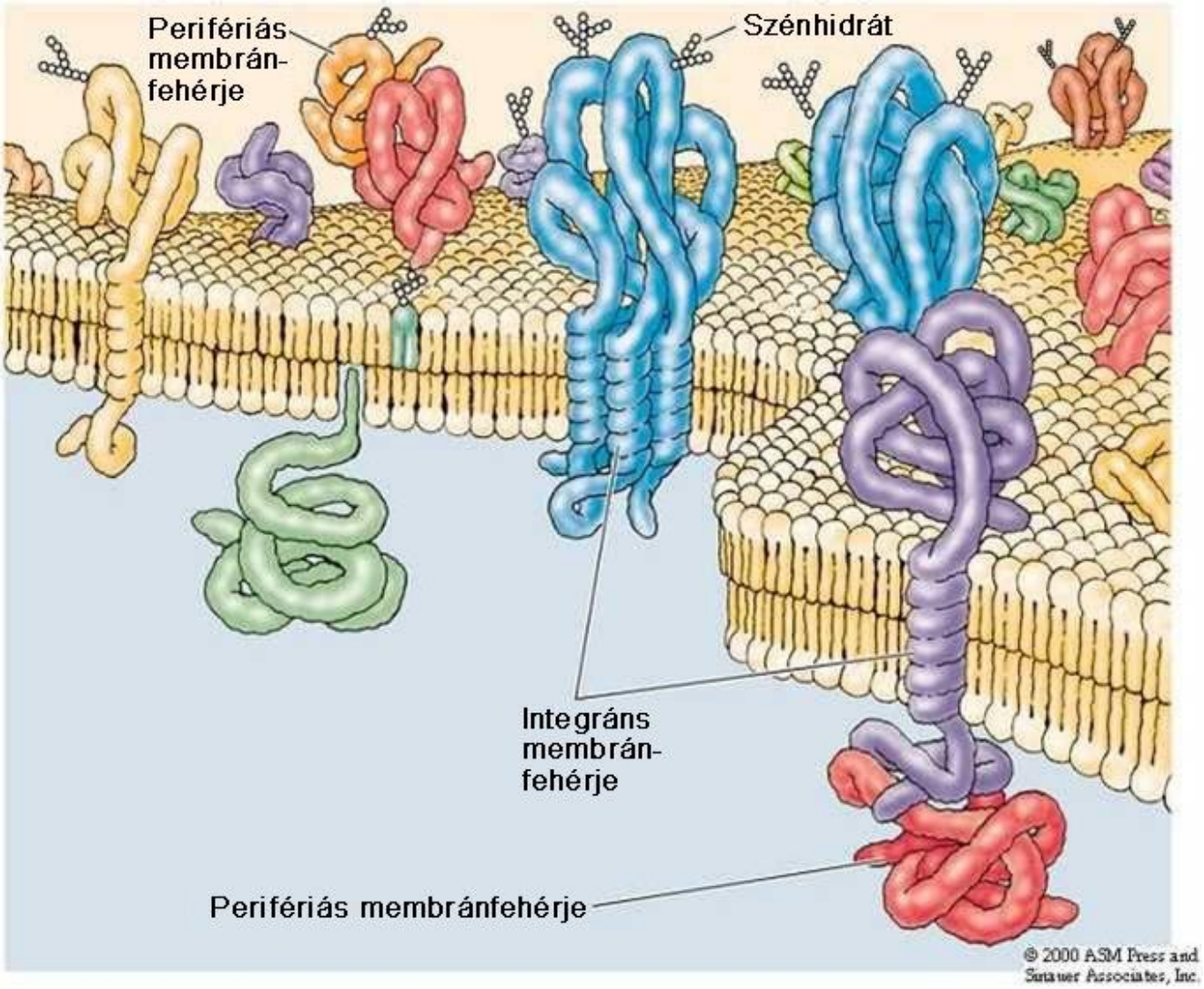




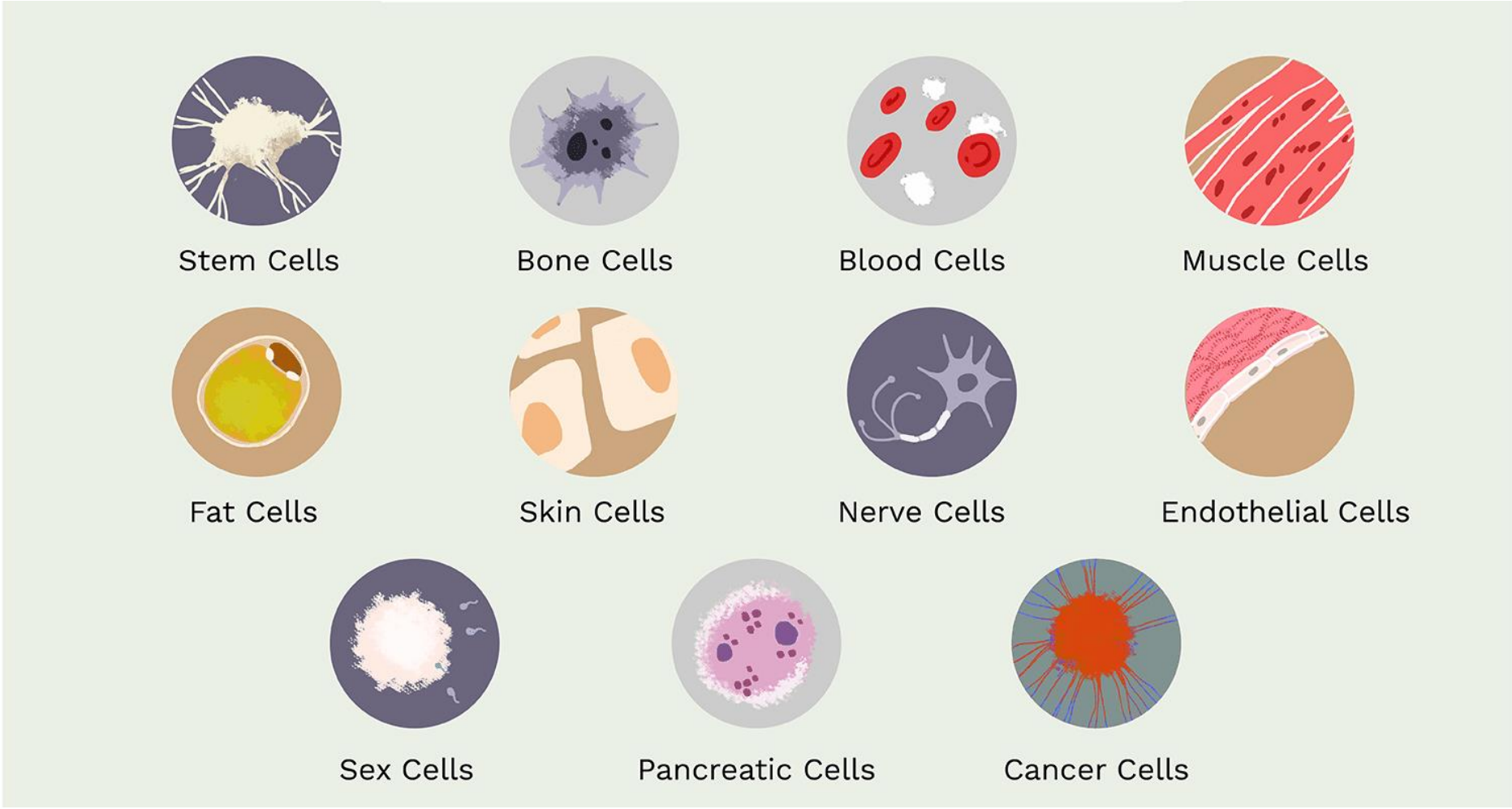
Hol vannak membránok az eukarióta sejtekben?



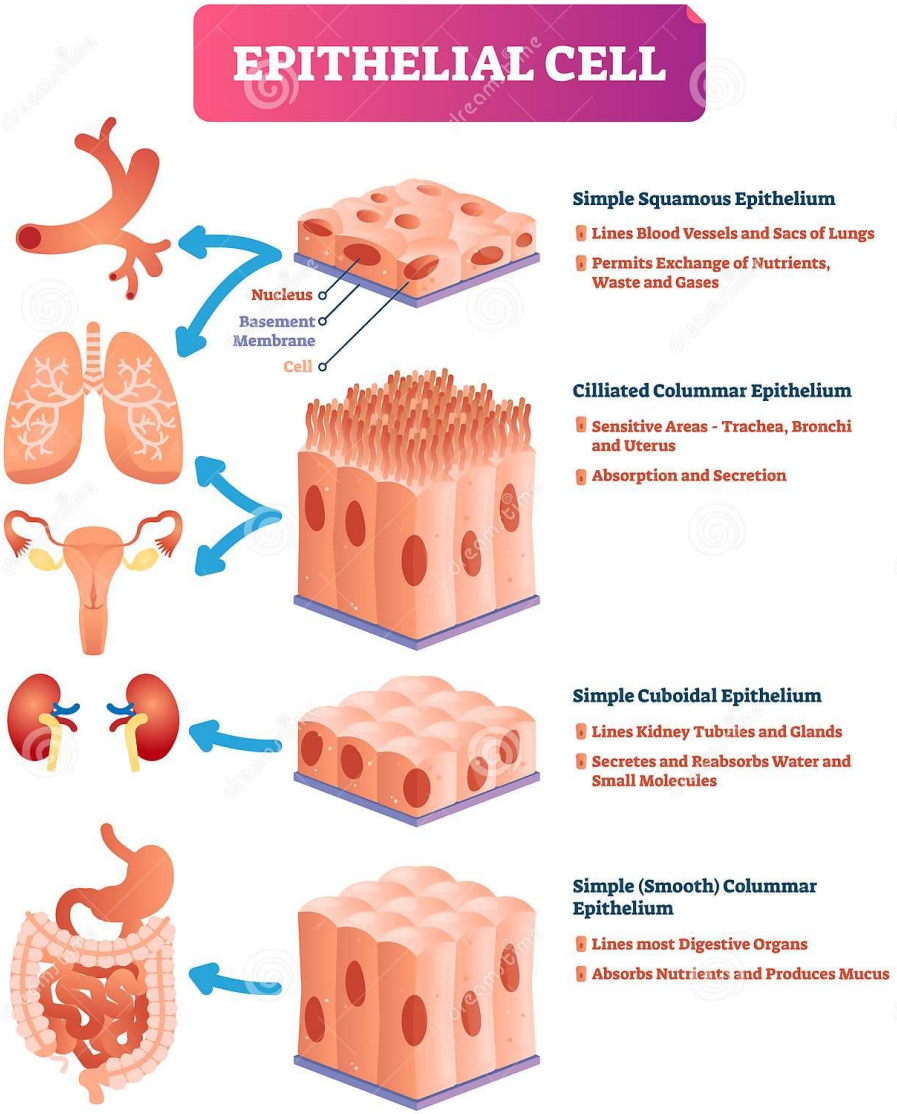
Folyékony mozaikmembrán modell



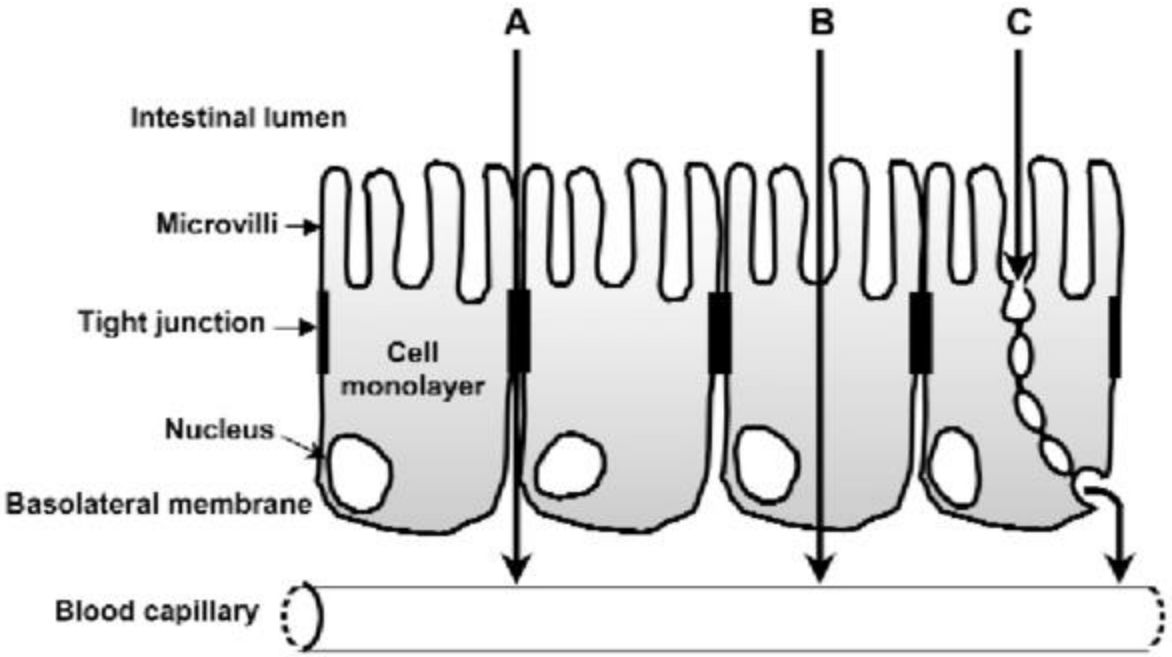
Az emberi test különböző sejtjei



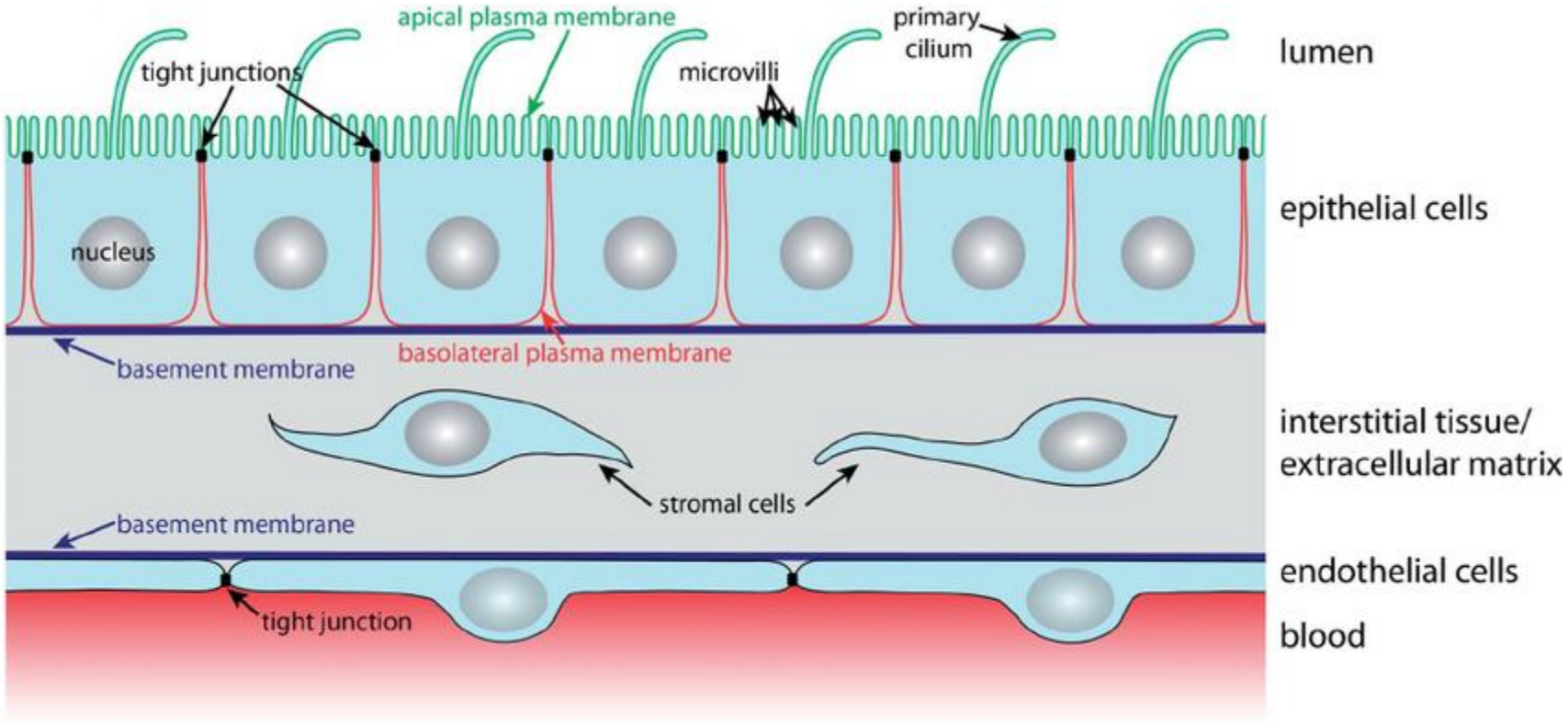
Hámsejtek



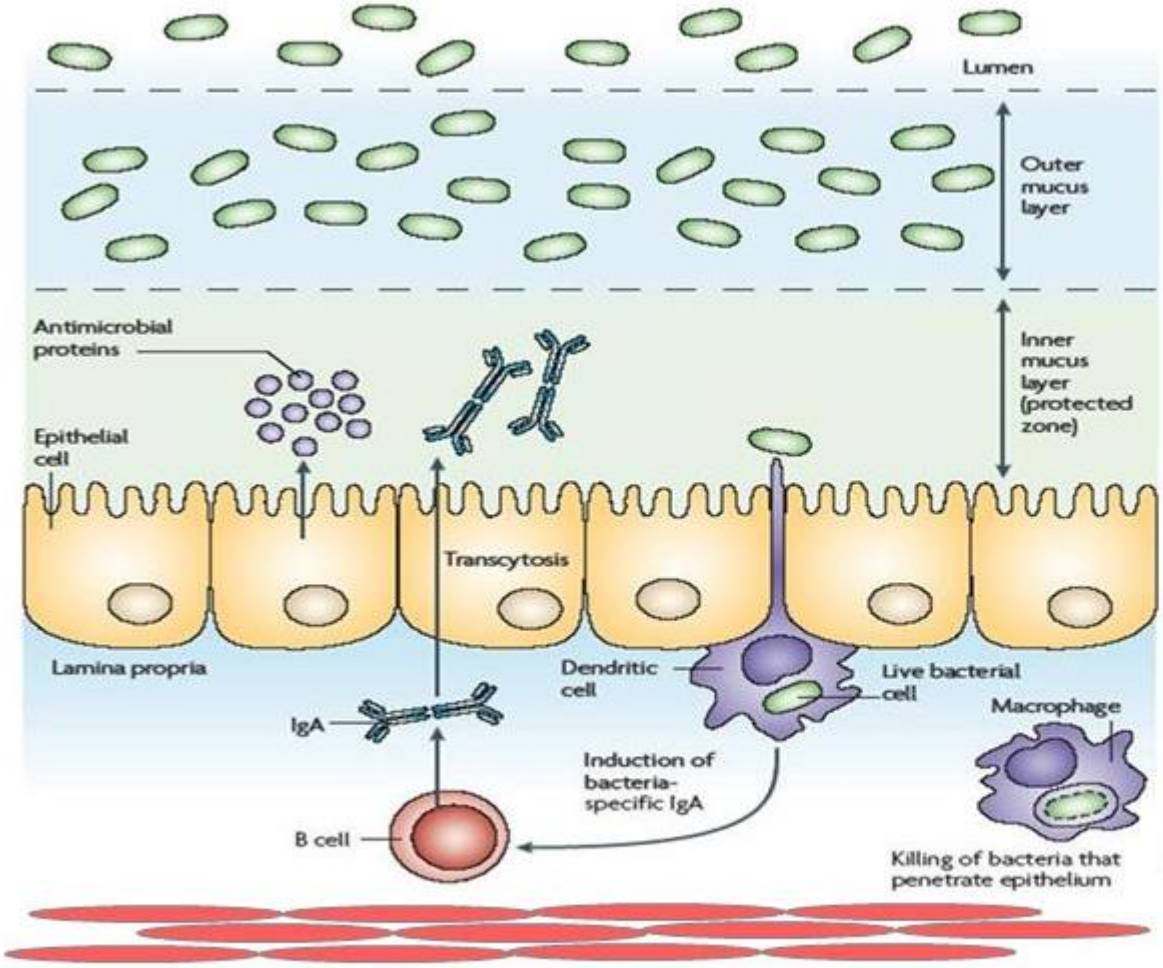
A hámsejteken keresztüli transzport



Az egyrétegű hám és a vérerek kapcsolata



A hámsejtek barrier funkciói



Microbial barrier
(commensal bacteria)

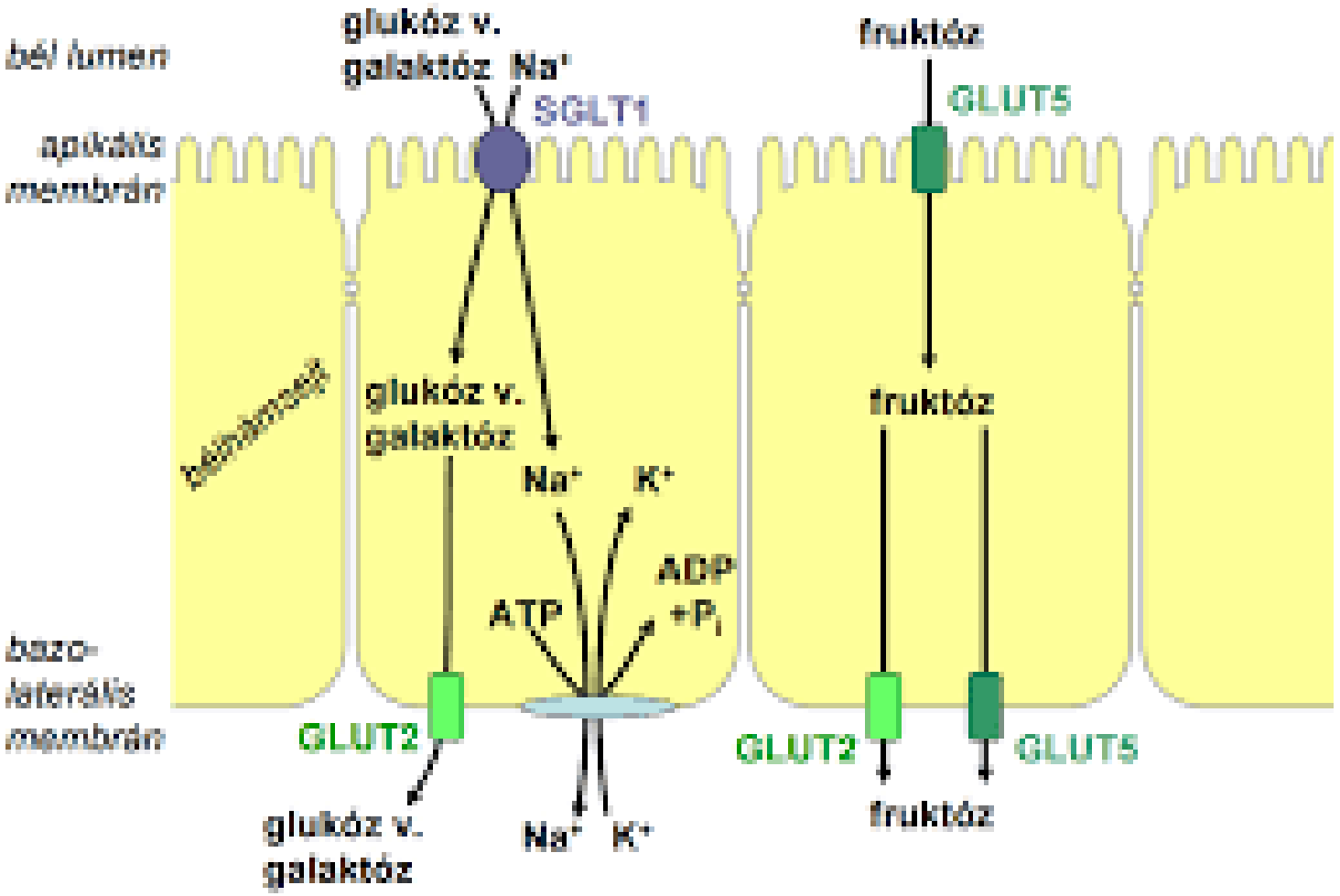
Chemical barrier
(mucus layer)

Physical barrier
(the epithelium)

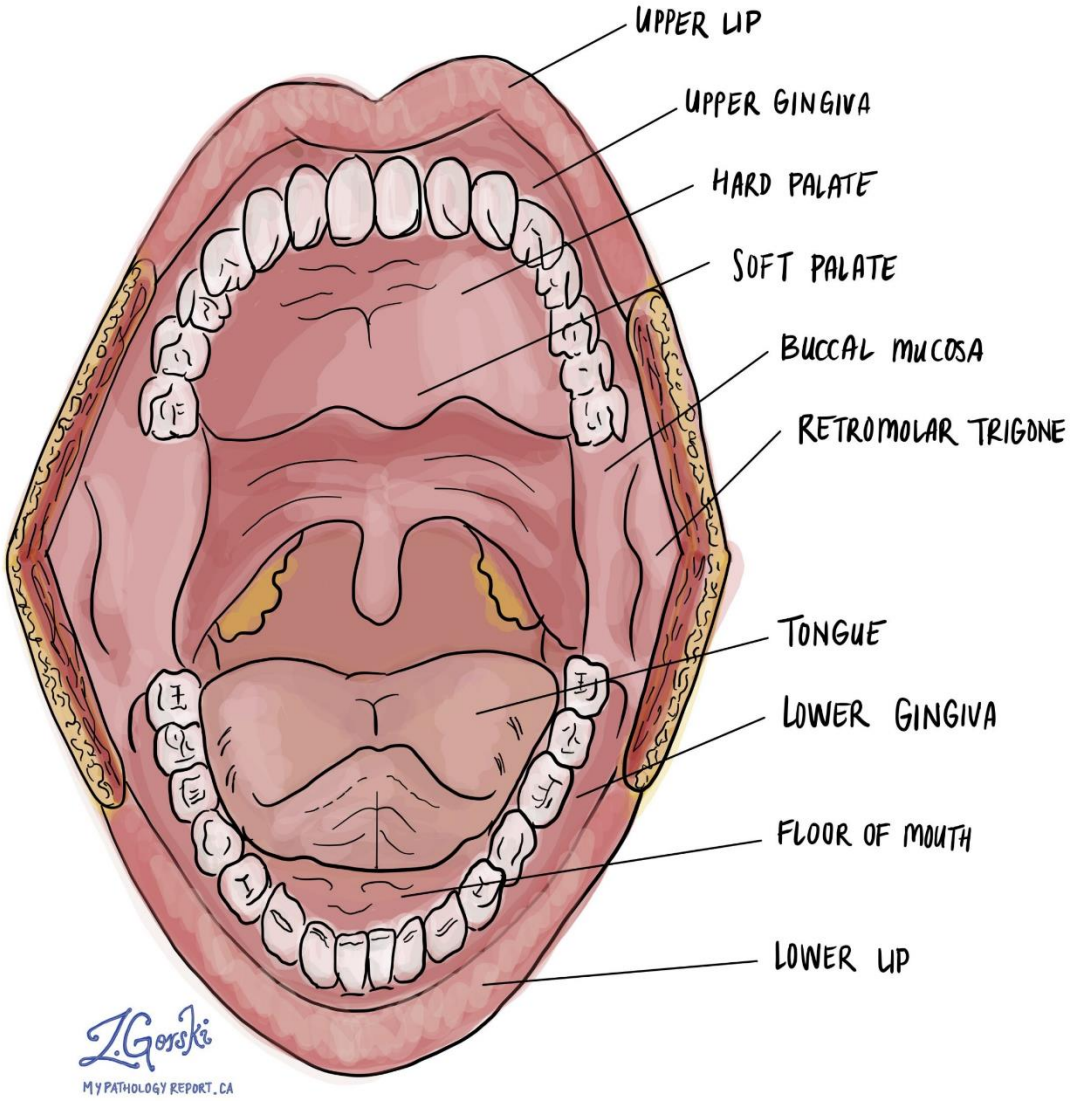
Immunological barrier
(immune cells of the lamina propria)

Muscle layers
(smooth muscle intestinal wall)

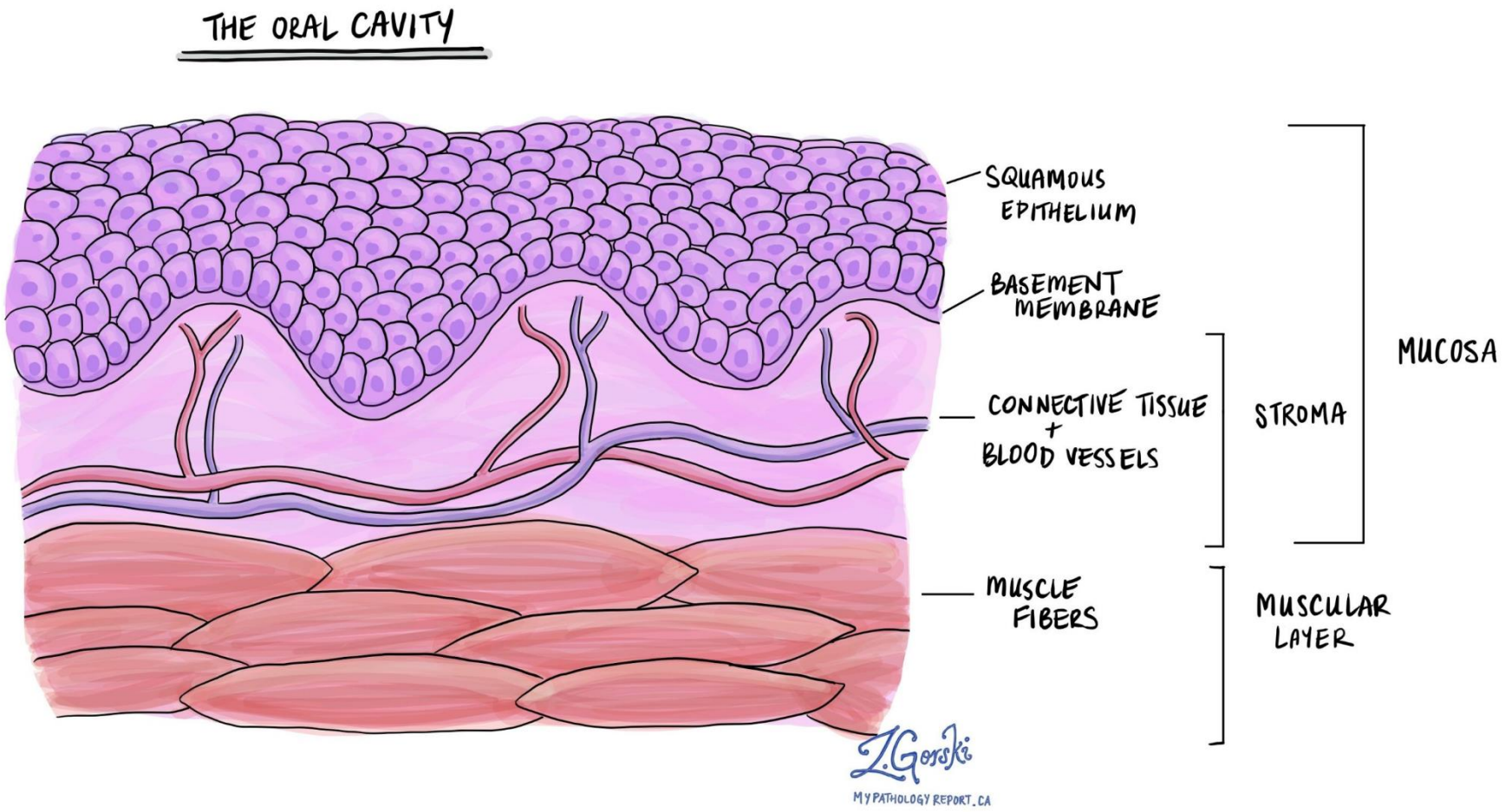
Monoszaharidok felszívódása a bélben



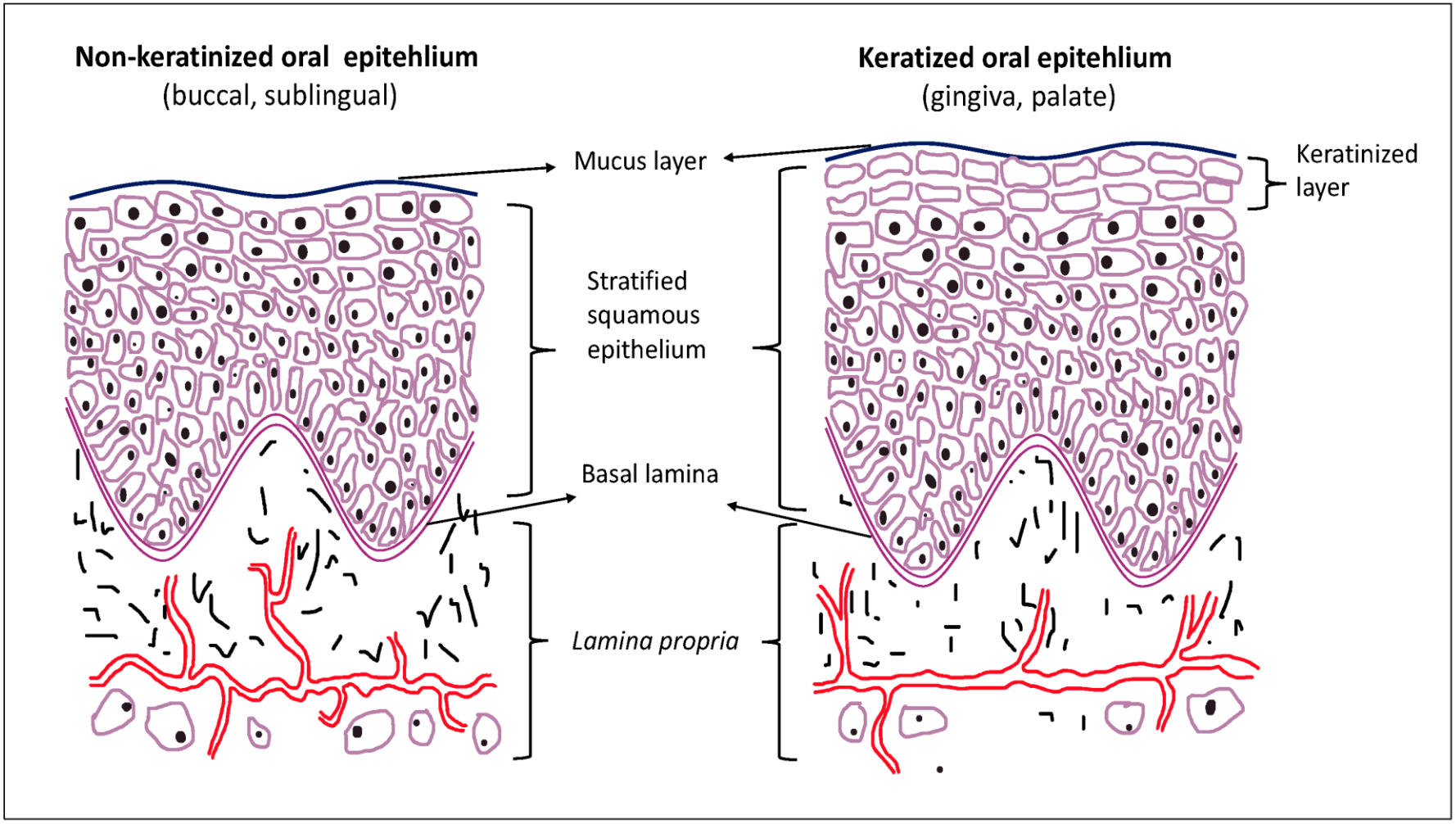
A szájüreg


UPPER LIP
UPPER GINGIVA
HARD PALATE
SOFT PALATE
BUCCAL MUCOSA
RETROMOLAR TRIGONE
TONGUE
LOWER GINGIVA
FLOOR OF MOUTH
LOWER LIP
L.Gorski
MY PATHOLOGY REPORT.CA

Milyen sejtek vannak a szájüregben?



Elszarusodó és el nem szarusodó hámsejtek a szájüregben



KÖSZÖNÖM SZÉPEN A FIGYELMET!