Medicine, Surgery

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 What does it mean to be a surgeon?

- If you are a good student, you will graduate at the university at the age of 24, ot later
- If you are a diligent young doctor, you can finish your surgical training at the age of 30,
- Now you are a young surgeon without much experiences,
- You need another 10 years to be an independent, experienced surgeon,
- Between 40 and 50 you can apply for a leading position,
- Over 65 you can take care of your grandchild (if you are healthy and alive), or to go as a voluntair surgeon to the 3rd world

To be a surgeon, it means:

A lot of work

Very little free time, while you are young

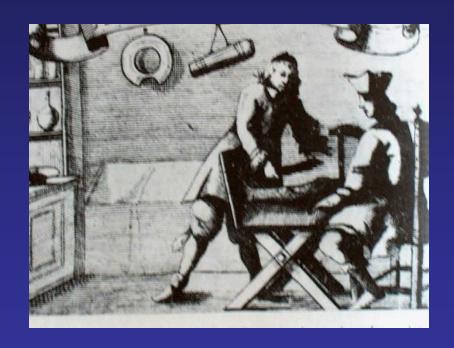
Very much things to learn Little time for your family Little time for amusements

Why should I be a surgeon

- Because the feeling of success
- You can give to the patients a new life
- It is the strongest confidential relationship between the patients and doctors
- You can give back the hope in life to the patients

The hystory of medicine

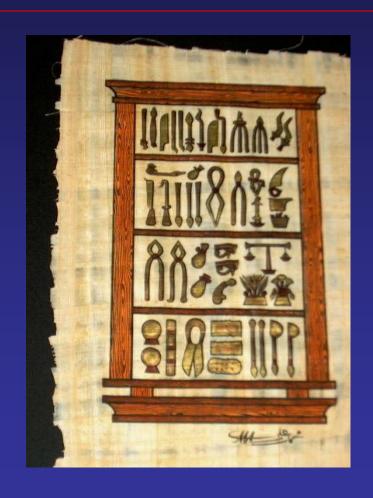
- The most ancient part of medicine is the surgery
- Missing anatomic knowlidge
- Open wounds, bleeding, bone fracture
- 20-25 thousend years old findings



This means that the first "medical doctors" were "traumatologists"

They had to treat injuris caused by hunting or wars

- Egiption findings
- Figures on the wals of Com Ombo temple
- Detailed medical instruments





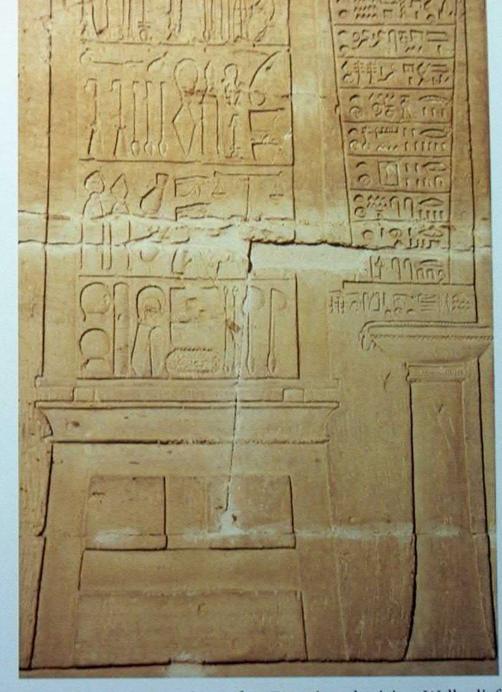


figure of Imhotep; on his lap he holds a scroll, a charac-

Surgical instrumentarium of an Egyptian physician. Wall relief

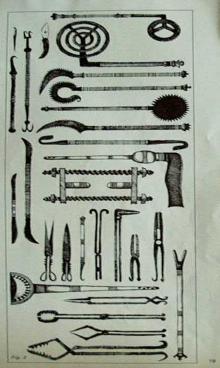
Medical instruments found under the ruins of Pompei

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Les couvres de Celse arror que celles de Sceance d'Ephèse nous portant à conclure que la chirurgie comaine classique se situat à un niveau relativement élevé, avec memoion spéciale pour l'obstérmique operators. Les imprements the conjugate trouvés su cours des fouries de Pompie le confirment On a retrouve, entre autres, this curettee, des carchets eyent is milima forme que les crochets utilisée de non jours pour l'extraction du salge des céphato-tribes et des spéculiums. Nous pouvoirs admettre que les romprovince guerns que monitrant les Romains et les graves blessures progrés de la chirurgie. Il semble qu'à cette époque on ait pris des précautions d'asspire toutes na-turelles, sans toutefoir se rendre compte de l'importance expêrne qu'elle pouveit avoir pour une heureuse guéroon de l'opèré. La relocation de l'hygiene perdant l'opération de tut matheureusement plus recommun dans les entres qui survivent. Il fallut at-tendre un Semmalwere et un centaires pour la bonne saue de toute intervention chirusposie. Asset you learn idles sovert ad-

Instrumente Inscivile A François

Fig. 3.
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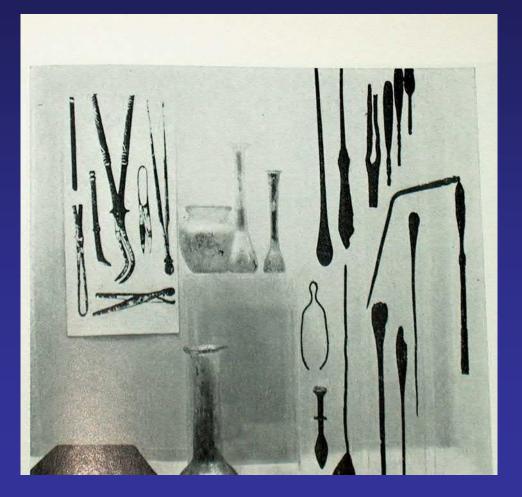
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 Medical instruments found in Aquincum, made from bronz (Roman time, Explosion of Vetuv in 79)





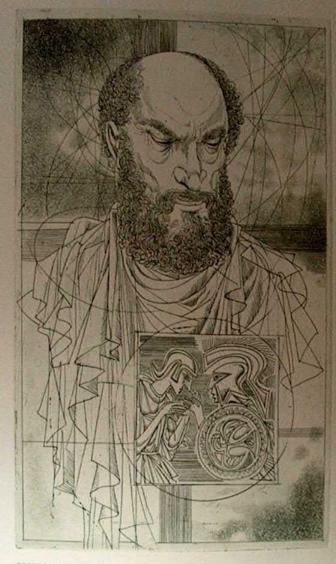
Roman surgical instruments, 1st-2nd century

- •Mezopotamia (B.C. 18. century):
- •Code of Hammurabi : Knife made of bronze, Bone fracture, principles
- •Egipt: Edwin Smith papirus 16th century BC: Description of 121 surgical instruments and 48 types of injuries
- •India: Ayurveda 5000 years experiences: tractionantitraction in case of bone fracture, enterostomy in caes of ileus

- Greeks: Hippokrates BC. 460-377: Medical school on Kos island: cleaning, suture of wounds, reposition of luxation of humerus, fistula ani, medical oath
- Alexandria: (BC.300- 400) post mortem, ligation of vessels



Roman legional hospital, 1st century



HYPPOCRATES

- Roman empire:
 - Celsus B.C. 14-38): 8 volumes of enciklopedia
 - Galenus (129-199): From empiria to dogmas (evolution of medicine become slower)
- Persian medicine: Ibn Sina (980-1037)
 Avicenna: again empiria, but no post mortem
- European universities from the XI.
 century: Paris, Bologna, Oxford,
 Montpellier, Padua, Napoly, Prag, Wiena,
 Heidelberg, Pecs (Hungary)



AVICENNA

980 - 1037

Renaissance:

- Leonardo da Vinci (1452-1519)
 anatomical studies
- Vesalius (1514-1564) De Humani
 Corporis Fabrica, anatomic studies
- William Harvey (1578-1657) realised the circulation of blood



A. VESALIUS

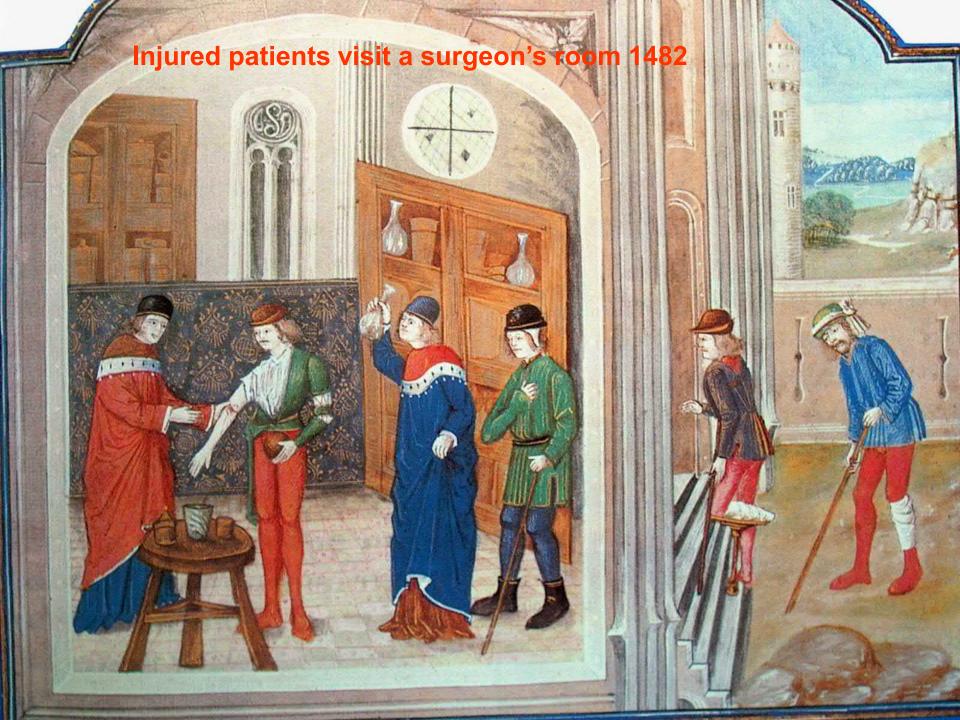
1514 - 1564



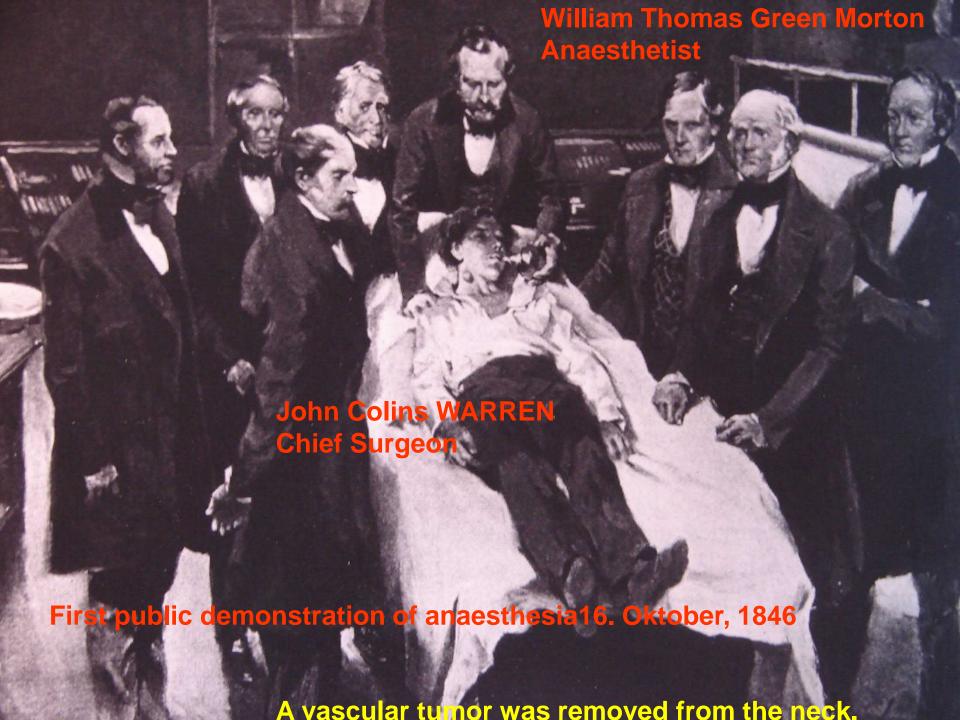
W. HARVEY

1578 - 1657

- XVIII. Century: Morgagni: Knowlidge in pathology
 - John Hunter: Collateral circulation, inflammation, regeneration
 - Lorenz Heister: surgical textbook
 - Academie Royale de Chirurgie 1843
 - Royal College of Surgeons 1843
- Difficulty in development: lack of asepsis, antisepsis, lack of anaesthesia

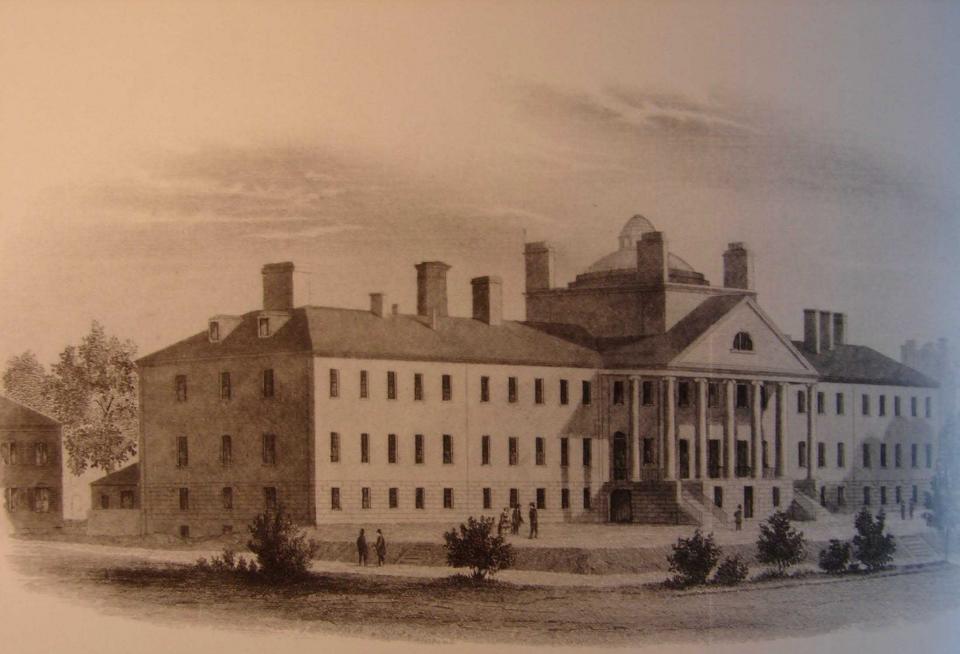


- First narcosis with ether: Crawford W. Long 30. 03.1842.
- Narcosis with nitrogen oxidul: Horace Wells 1944
- 16. 10. 1846.: John Colin Warren in the Messechussetts General Hospitalban, Boston removes a tumour from the neck in narcosis with ether, this is the beginning of the modern surgery

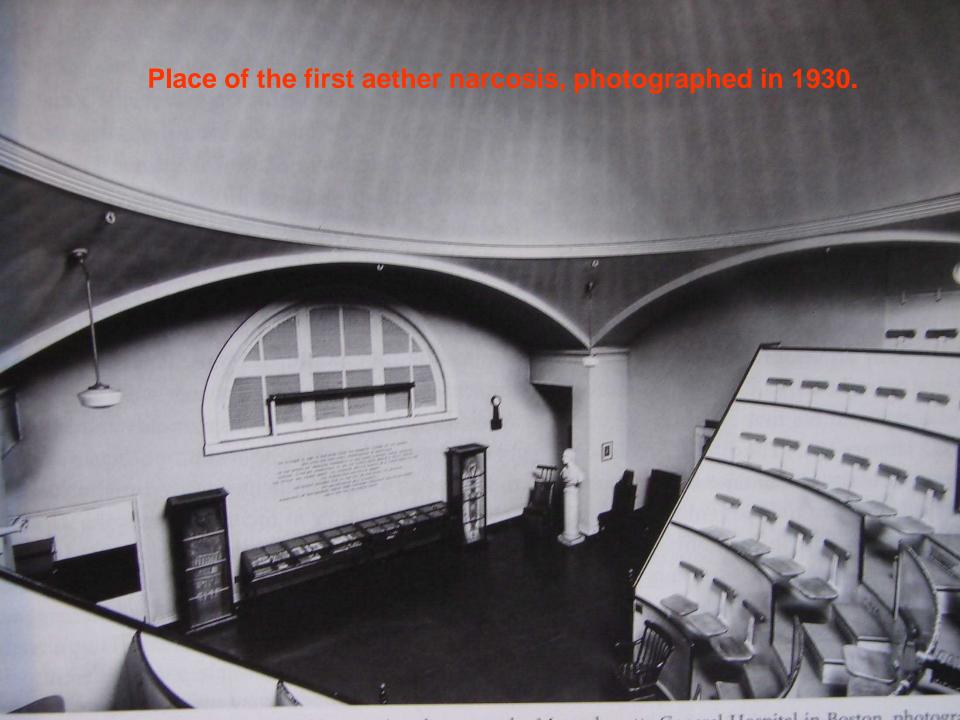






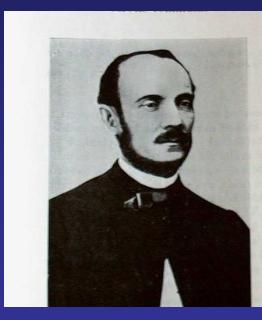


Messechusetts General Hospital in Boston



Hystory of medinine in Hungary

- Janos Balassa
 1814-1868.
- Ether narcosis:: 1947. január 11.

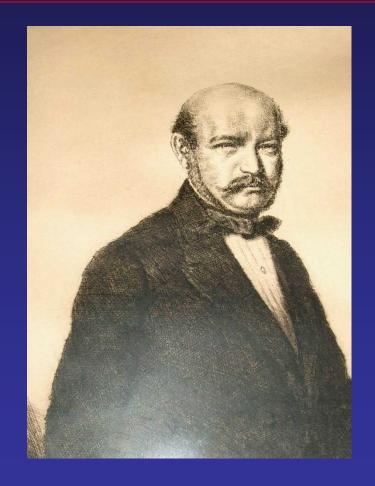


hírnevét. A második ugya ben gégesipoly elzárása v plasztikai eljárással, és feltűnést keltett. Dumrei csi sebész később úgy nyi hogy: "Von Allen, die i hat Balassa am elegantes Lumniczer így ír erről jártam végig Európa kitűnőségeit, de sem D sem Malgaigne-ben, R vagy Velpeau-ban, sem lelém fel annyira összpo les operateur minden tu Balassában, ha csak az nem mérkőzhetett vol Műtéteit előzetes gondos alapján, lelkiismeretes után, alapos tárgvismer torsággal és határozott Előre nem látott neh

- The most serious complication in surgery was the infection
 - Ignac Semmelweis (1818-1865) He realise the importance of desinfection
 - Joseph Lister (1827-1912): Asepsis antisepsis
 - Luis Pasteur 1863: Realised the microorganisms
 - Robert Koch 1878: he strangthened this obsarvation

Hystory of surgery

• Ignác Semmelweis (1818-1865)





L. PASTEUR

1822 - 1895



Hystory of surgery

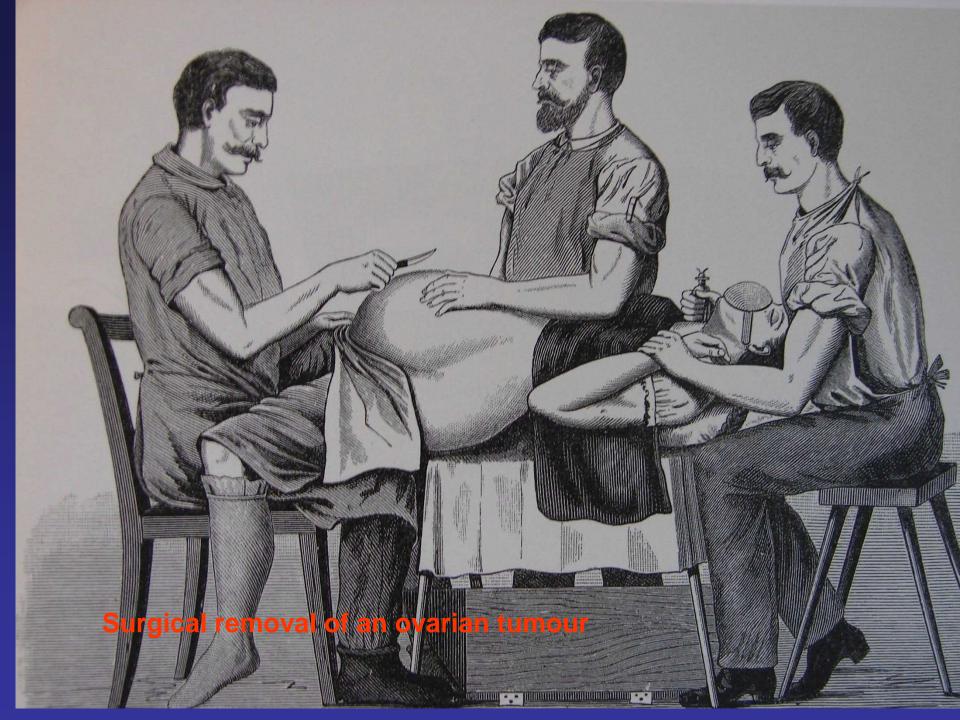
Sterilisation:

- Trendelenburg: 1882: sterilisation with steem
- Braun, Neuber, Schimmelbusch: autoklav (heat and pressure)
- Halstedt 1891: steril rubber gloves

- Wilhelm Konrad Röntgen 1895: invented the Xray
- Landsteiner 1900: blood groups
- Koller 1884: local anaeshesia with kokain
- Einhorn 1905: Novocain
- Magill és Rowbothan: anaesthesiology
- Alexander Fleming 1929: Penicillin

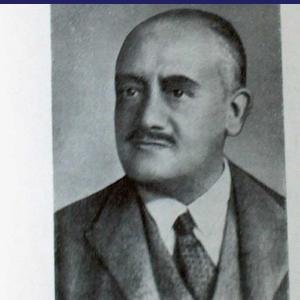
- Theodor Billroth (1829-1894): 1881: first partial gastrectomy
- Morton és McBurney 1886: appendectomy
- Carl Langenbech 1882: cholecystectomy
- Ernest Miles 1908: abdominoperineal rectum resection
- Teodor Kocher: surgery of thyroid gland
- W. St. Halsted 1890: mastectomy





Hystory of medicine in Hungary

- Jenő Pólya 1876-1944
- His name is well known in the field of gastric surgery
- He become victim of holocaust



Pólva Jené ménye és elé bészet minde mészetes, ho munkának a feilődő hasi a legkiemell terén alkott mertté tevő resectio mó először az mor-bél össze resectio után 54. évf. 46. la ajánlott Billroth-II.

Hystory of surgery

Sándor Lumniczer



Hystory of surgery Subspecialisation

- Operatrive ophtalmology
- Oiperative gynecology
- Ortopedia
- Urology
- Neurosurgery
- Chest surgery
- Traumatology
- Angiosurgery
- Heart surgery
- Plastic surgery
- Emergency





Perspectives in surgery

- Minimal invasive surgery
- Laparoscopic surgery
 - Cholecystecty
 - Appendectoy
 - Adrenalectomy
 - GERD
 - Colon surgery
- Natural Orifice Trans Endoscopic Surgery (NOTES)