

# EM I

## ANNOUNCEMENTS CONCERNING THE SEMIFINAL EXAMINATIONS IN MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY AND EMBRYOLOGY

**Semifinal examinations are generally held on Tuesdays and Thursdays starting at 12.00 in the Histology Laboratories then continue with the dissection part in one of the two lecture halls**

### REGISTRATION ISSUES

**Registration** has to be done in neptun according to the Study and Examination Policy. Registration is open until 6.00 on the day of the examination. You may deregister from the examination before midnight on the preceding day.

**Absences** – no-show at the semifinal examination reduces the remaining examination possibilities and Students will have to pay a missed examination fee via neptun.

In case of health problems, students will have to present a **doctor's note within 3 working days** to be evaluated by the Head of Department. If accepted, the number of the student's examination possibilities will not be reduced.

**On the day of the examination, leave your bags in a locker and gather in front of the Histology lab 10 minutes before starting time.** Please make sure you have the following items on you:

**ID card/student card** (you may not start the examination without it)

**SeKA login details** (memorize or write them down on a small piece of paper) \*

**a pair of anatomical forceps for the Macroscopy part**

*in case of a retake exam – proof of payment (except for the 1st retake)*

\*Students who cannot login /forgot their password will be considered as „absent“ (see above) and have to sit for the examination on a different day

**Phones and smart watches have to be stored elsewhere during examinations.** Neither pens+papers may be with you during the written part. You cannot take notes or talk to your peers during the examination. Students found to use such items or breaking the aforementioned rules will be immediately suspended, the case recorded and the examination is terminated with a fail (1).

*For safety reasons you may keep your valuables (money, cards, IDs, etc) on you, however „large“ items, such as phones (switched off), tablets (switched off) and pencil cases will be collected upon entering the examination room.*

**Masks should be worn at all times**

**No chewing gum, no food, no drinks are allowed while on the premises**

### PARTS OF THE SEMIFINAL EXAMINATION

**WRITTEN PART – Histology laboratory (Students may not leave the room during the test)**

The test is composed of 40 simple / multiple choice questions including Embryology (20%)

Writing time: 40 minutes

**Passing rate: 60%** (0-23.99 points=fail, 24-27.99=satisfactory, 28-31.99=average, 32-35.99=good, 36-40=excellent)

- Following the completion of the test Students may view their results, however, neither questions may be asked nor notes may be taken during this time. Students may not leave the room before the inspection time expires.
- Students not reaching 60% percent in the written part cannot continue (i.e. fail) the examination and have to leave.

- Students failing the examination in a subsequent practical part may be exempted from the written test during the retake examination **ONLY** if they gained a good (4), or excellent (5), result from the written test. These students should present themselves at 13.00 on the day of the retake examination at the Lenhossék lecture room.
- Students may request in writing to sit for an oral theory exam to replace the written part in case of a 2nd or 3rd retake examination. A request will have to be sent to the Course Director 48 hours before the examination day.
- **Students with practical exemptions earned from the Anatomy midterms** finish their examination once the written part is done. In case they fail, their exemptions will not expire during the present examination period, however, they **will not be taken into** account if the examination is postponed to the Spring examination period as a CV exam.

## MACROSCOPY PART

This part is held in the Lenhossék or Huzella Lecture Hall. Rubber gloves and labcoats are provided by the department. Here the Students are examined on prosections in the following topics:

- Upper and lower limbs
- Trunk (thorax and abdomen including the inguinal canal)
- Head and neck (including the skull)

Further questions, other than the identification of the presented specimens, may arise, e.g. discussing theoretical or embryological relevances. Students may be asked to produce schematic drawings of certain regions as part of the examination.

## MARKING SYSTEM

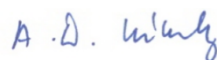
**The examination finishes in the Lecture Hall, where Students are given a mark calculated from the all results.**

- If one part of an examination results in fail (1), the entire examination is terminated with a fail (1).
- In case the result of one of the parts is **1/2**, the overall result of the examination CANNOT be better than a pass (2). This mark can only be earned once during the examination.
- **Students failing the examination, may repeat the exam once „free”, every further attempt will be charged for.** The total number of examination seats is set (200% of the number of students in a given course), therefore the number of examination seats will not be increased\*.
- **Retake of a successful examination** - students unhappy with the result of the examination may apply in writing with the Course Director, to retry the examination. They will be registered by the Course Director in neptun. ***Please note, that such a retake examination does not necessarily result in a better mark.***
- **Technical problems** concerning registration or deregistration via the neptun system are beyond the scope of the Department, Students should seek help from the neptun group of the Secretariat.
- The Registrar of the English Secretariat is not entitled to register or deregister students with the only exception of using the 4th chance upon getting the Dean's permission.

### **CV course in Macroscopic Anatomy and Embryology I and registration for Macroscopic Anatomy and Embryology II without passing the prerequisite**

*If neither the first nor the subsequent retake examinations are successful during the present examination period and Students still have „examination chances” left, they may postpone the examination as a CV exam to the next examination period. However, these students may only register for **Macroscopic Anatomy II without passing the prerequisite** if they submit a formal written request first with the Head of Department then, upon receiving a positive answer, to the Dean of the Faculty.*

We wish you good health and a successful examination period!



Dr Andrea D Székely  
Associate Professor, Course Director

# TOPICS OF THE SEMIFINAL EXAMINATION

## ***Musculoskeletal Anatomy***

General osteology, classification of bones

Continuous connections of bones. Classification of joints; components, movements and mechanisms

General myology

Structure of the vertebral column, the gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon it

Movements and muscles of the head&neck (atlantooccipital and atlantoaxial joints)

Joints of the shoulder girdle, the gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon them

Shoulder joint, the gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon it

Axillary fossa, quadrangular and triangular spaces

Muscle compartments and cross section of the arm

Elbow joint, the gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon it. Cubital fossa

Muscles and cross section of the forearm

Structure and movements of the radiocarpal joint, gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon it

Osteofibrous spaces and muscle compartments of the hand, tendinous sheaths

Carpometacarpal, metacarpophalangeal and interphalangeal joints of the thumb and fingers, the gross anatomy of the muscles concerned with the movements

Osteofibrous structure of the thoracic cage (bones, joints, ligaments, movements)

Thoracic muscles

Diaphragm

Muscles and spaces of the abdominal wall, rectus sheath

Composition of the pelvis (bones, ligaments and membranes)

Muscles of the buttock, the posterior abdominal wall and the pelvis (external and internal muscles of the hip)

Inguinal canal, femoral canal

Subinguinal hiatus, vascular and muscular compartments; adductor canal, femoral canal

Hip joint and the gross anatomy of the muscles concerned with the movements

Osteofibrous compartments, muscles and cross section of the thigh

Knee joint and the gross anatomy of the muscles concerned with the movements. Popliteal fossa

Osteofibrous compartments, muscles and the cross section of the leg

Ankle joint together with the gross anatomy of the muscles acting upon it

Subtalar and talocalcaneonavicular joints, the muscles acting upon them

Osteofibrous compartments and structure of the foot, arches of the foot

Bones, spaces and connections of the skull, external and internal skull bases

Neurocranium, components and cavities (anterior, middle and posterior cranial fossae)

Viscerocranium, components and cavities (walls and connections of the nasal cavity, orbit, oral cavity, pterygopalatine and infratemporal fossae)

Temporomandibular joint and the gross anatomy of the muscles of mastication

Superficial muscles of the neck, muscle triangles

Deep muscles of the neck and the laminae of the cervical fascia

Muscles of facial expression

## ***Further topics with relevance to the musculoskeletal system***

Lymphatic drainage of the thoracic wall including the mamma

Dorsal branches of the spinal nerves, intercostal nerves

Cervical plexus, brachial plexus, lumbar plexus, sacral plexus.

Innervation of limbs

Innervation of the trunk

Cutaneous innervation

Axillary artery and branches. Arteries and veins of the arm, forearm, and hand

Arteries and veins of the lower limb

Lymph nodes and lymphatic drainage of the upper and lower limbs

## ***General Embryology and development of the musculoskeletal system***

Spermatogenesis, spermiogenesis

Oogenesis

Fertilization, cleavage of the zygote

Blastocyst formation; the bilaminar embryonic disc

Implantation

Formation of body axes, parts of the early embryo (yolk sac, amnion, chorion, body stalk)

Gastrulation

Formation of the intraembryonic mesoderm; the notochord

Neurulation (neural tube and neural crest)

Derivatives of ectoderm, endoderm and mesoderm

Folding of the embryo

The structure and function of the placenta

Development of the fetal membranes (chorion and amnion), umbilical cord

Twin formation

Membranous and cartilaginous neurocranium and viscerocranium

Development of the limbs and vertebral column

Development of the muscular system